The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. V. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: SATURDAY, MARCH 9, 1872. NO. 16.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

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A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

NEW SUPPLIES

FOR 1872.

Those wishing to supply themselves with

Choice Groceries & Provisions

Would do well to call and examine the Stock of

J. H. EATON & SON,

Successors to Eaton & Lawson, two doors east of the Capital Hotel.

To the public in general we would say that we keep on hand at all times a fresh supply of the best

Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Cheese, Flour, Meal, Rice, Syrup,

And everything to be found in a first-class Grocery Store. Besides a large assortment of Queensware, Glassware, Crockery, Lamps, Lanterns, Boots, Shoes, and the best brands of Tobacco and Cigars.

ALSO, CANDIES, NUTS, KEROSENE OIL, HAMS, BACON, HARDWARE, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE, NAILS, ROPE, FUSE, POWDER, SHOT AND CAPS, Etc.

All of which we will sell at the LOWEST possible rates. We solicit a continuance of a share of the public patronage, feeling that from our choice supplies we can please every one in quality as well as price. Highest prices paid for butter, eggs and produce.

ja27-3m J. H. EATON & SON.

G. W. GREENE

Is now the Sole Proprietor of the

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. de11-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND,

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

ALSO

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

Ja20-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET.

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

ja14-3m

CENTRAL PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!

Over THOMAS & HUNT'S Store,

Corner of Main and First streets, Woodland.

CARTES DE VISITE, AMBROTYPES, SUNPEARLS, FERROTYPES, RETOUCHED PHOTOGRAPHS, &c.,

Taken and Finished in the Best and Neatest Styles and of all sizes. Cards neatly enameled. Particular attention paid to copying old pictures.

☞ A share of patronage is solicited and satisfaction will be given.

fe24-3m E. K. GROVE.

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist.

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ja14-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.

HAYMOND & STRATTON,

COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. mh2-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh2-3m

DR. A. B. MEHRING,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office two doors west of Porter's grocery store, Main street, Woodland. Will attend to all calls promptly, in town or country, at all hours. Residence opposite that of U. Shellhammer, south of the College. fe10-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, three doors west of the Postoffice. Residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours. fe10-3m

DR. G. H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

Office in rooms formerly occupied by Peirson & Jackson, Odd Fellows' Block. Residence, on Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. fe10-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office a few doors east of the Postoffice, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe10-3m

L. FRIEL,

SURVEYOR AND CIVIL ENGINEER.

Having been appointed Deputy by J. I. Underhill, County Surveyor, I will attend to all business connected with that office. Office at the Court House, Woodland.

We take pleasure in recommending Mr. L. Friel as a young man well versed in the principles of mathematics and especially in plane surveying, believing he will give satisfaction to all. J. M. MARTIN, Pres't Hosp. College. fe10 J. I. McCONNELL, Prof. Mathematics.

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and Yolo Co. fe10

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland. fe10-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ja14-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. ja11

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. de30-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. de25-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. de23-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank, SACRAMENTO. [3m

dc16]

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. de16-3m

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, AND NOTARY PUBLIC.

Office No. 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.

☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. de9-3m

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH,.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

DISCOUNT DAYS, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. de2-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,

A. S. HOUSE, : Proprietor,

Cor. Main and First streets,

WOODLAND,

YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

A. S. HOUSE, has taken the Capital Hotel on his own hands, the lease of Messrs. Eaton & Burns having expired, and will in future give his entire attention to its management, and it is his determination that it shall be kept in first-class style. The house has been

Renovated Throughout,

And being a three-story brick building affords ample accommodations for a large number of transient guests, as well as regular boarders.

The rooms are well ventilated, en suit or single, well furnished and cleanly.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Board by the day or week at reasonable rates.

Free Bus to and from the railroad on the arrival of trains. de23-3m

WM. H. WINNE. SAM. CALDWELL.

YOLO PLANING MILL.

WINNE & CALDWELL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Doors, Sash and Inside Blinds.

MOULDINGS KEPT ON HAND.

DOOR AND WINDOW FRAMES, STORE FRONTS, Etc.

☞ Wood Turning and Scroll Sawing done to order.

☞ Contracts taken and Jobbing promptly attended to at San Francisco prices. fe24-3m

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD!

FEBRUARY 8, 1872.

San Francisco and Sacramento.

Leave going East				Arrive from East	
*4.00 PM.	7:00 AM		San Fran.	8:30 PM	*2.20 PM
4.35 "	7:35 "		..Oakland..	8:00 "	1.50 "
4.10 "	7:50 "		..San Jose..	8:30 "	2.10 "
5.35 PM.	8:35 AM		....Niles....	7:05 PM	12:45 PM
8.25 "	11:28 "		..Lathrop..	4:43 "	9:45 "
8.48 "	11:50 "		..Stockton..	4:07 "	9:07 "
10.45 PM.	1:45 PM		Sacmento	2:20 PM	7:15 AM
Ar've from West.				Leave go'g West	

Stockton, Lathrop and Merced.

Leave go'g South			Ar've from South
.....	7:35 PM	..Stockton.	10:20 AM .....
*9:45 AM	8:25 "	..Lathrop..	9:30 " *8:20 PM
11:35 "	9:45 "	..Modesto..	8:13 " 6:45 "
2:40 PM	12:15 AM	..Merced...	5:45 AM 3:30 "
Ar've from North			Leave go'g North

Sac'o. Colfax, Reno and Ogden.

Leave going East			Arrive from East
.....	2:00 PM	Sacram'to	2:00 PM .....
.....	5:40 "	...Colfax..	10:20 AM 6.....
.....	1:00 AM	...Reno...	2:10 " 6.....
.....	9:10 "	..Winnuca	4:15 PM .....
.....	12:00 M	..Battle Mt.	1:25 " .....
.....	4:40 PM	....Elko....	8:45 AM .....
.....	6:20 AM	...Ogden...	5:20 PM .....
Ar've from West			Leave go'g West

Sac. Marysville and Red Bluff.

Leave go'g North			Arrive f'm North
*8:45 AM	2:35 PM	Sacmento	1:05 PM *4:45 PM
10:25 "	3:25 "	..Junction..	12:15 " 3:25 "
1:50 PM	5:15 "	Mar'sville	10:20 AM 12:00 "
8:00 "	8:35 "	..Tehama..	6:50 " 5:30 AM
.....	9:30 "	..Red Bluff.	6:00 " .....
Arrive f'm South			Leave go'g South

San Fr'o., Vallejo, and Calistoga

Leave go'g North			Arrive f'm North
*4:00 PM	7:30 AM	..San Fran.	8.00 PM *12.15 PM
6:30 "	9:30 "	...Vallejo...	6.05 " 10.30 "
7:28 "	10:40 "	...Napa....	4.50 " 9.30 "
9:10 PM	1.00 PM	..Calistoga.	3.00 PM 8.00 AM
Ar've from South			Leave go'g South

S. F., Vallejo and K. Land'g.

Leaving East			Arrive from East
7.30 AM	*4:00 PM	..San Fran.	*12:15 PM *8:30PM
9.35 "	6:35 "	...Vallejo...	10:30 " 6:05 "
12.05 PM	10:10 "	....Davis....	7:10 " 3:30 "
1.00 "	11:45 "	..Knight's.	5:30 AM 2:30 "
Arrive fr'm West			Leave go'g West

San Fran. and Healdsburg.

Leave go'g South			Arrive f'm North
.....	*2:00 PM	..San Fran.	*11:00AM .....
*7:10 AM	4:35 "	..Donahue.	8:45 " 5:35 PM
8:20 "	5:00 "	..Petaluma.	8:20 " 5:00 "
9:45 "	6:00 "	Snta Rosa.	7:30 " 3:30 "
10:20 "	6:45 "	Healdsbrg	6:45 " 2:30 "
Arrive f'm South			Leave go'g South

Stoc'n, Milton and Oak Dale

Leave go'g South			Arrive f'm South
.....	*11:25AM	..Stockton.	*4:25 PM .....
.....	11:52 "	CPR Dep'	3:52 " .....
.....	12:42PM	....Peters...	3:02 " .....
.....	1:32 "	....Milton...	2:12 " .....
.....	1:41 "	..Oak Dale.	2:00 " .....
Arrive f'm North			Leave go'g North

Cal. Pacific R.R. Co's Steamers.

Leave going East			Arrive from East
*4:00 PM	*4:00 PM	..San Fran.	*10:00PM *8:00 PM
6:00 "	.....	...Vallejo...	..... 3:00 "
7:00 "	6:00 "	...Benicia...	8:00 " 5:00 "
.....	2:00 AM	..Stockton.	2:00 " .....
2:00 AM	.....	Sacramto.	..... 12:00 M
Arrive from West			Leave go'g West.

Explanation:

For trains running "from" San Francisco, take the left hand columns and read "downwards."

For trains running "towards" San Francisco, take the right hand columns and read "upwards."

* Sundays excepted. † Sundays only.

T. H. GOODMAN, A. N. TOWNE, Gen'l Sup't.
fe24-tf Gen'l Passenger and Ticket Agent.

WINTER ARRANGEMENTS.

CAL. P. R. R. STEAMERS

STEAMER VICTOR,

PAGE, MASTER,

Will leave her Landing, foot of K street, every SATURDAY MORNING, at 7 o'clock, for

Jacinto and Intermediate Points.

Returning, leaves JACINTO on SATURDAY AFTERNOON, and COLUSA on MONDAY MORNING.

Leaves SACRAMENTO for COLUSA every WEDNESDAY MORNING at 7 o'clock. Returning, will leave COLUSA every THURSDAY MORNING.

☞ For Freight or Passage, apply on Board, or to A. REDINGTON,

ja6-tf Agent Cal. P. R. R. Co's Steamers.

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY.

Office 416 and 418 California Street, San Francisco, California.

Capital, $750,000 Gold.

ASSETS, OVER $1,000,000, GOLD COIN.

Chicago Losses Paid, $490,000 Gold.

THE "UNION" COMES OUT OF THE great "Chicago Fire" *solid and reliable*, having paid its liabilities *dollar for dollar*, thus maintaining its old reputation for *honorable dealing* and

PROMPT SETTLEMENT of LOSSES

Fire and Marine Insurance

—AT THE—

LOWEST RATES.

W. F. MOSES,

Agent for WOODLAND and vicinity.

OFFICE: AT WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S. fe17-3m

ARCADE RESTAURANT,

WOODLAND.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.

☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated. fe24-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

ja14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

Vacaville Correspondence.

VACAVILLE, March 1st, 1872

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Vacaville is situated on both sides of Ulatis Creek, which has a deep and wide channel traversing the town in a southerly direction and separating its business and educational parts, the former occupying the west and the latter the east side. This stream, in its meanderings through the town and its suburbs, is spanned by no less than four county and one or two private bridges. In winter it usually carries down much water, and this winter so very much as to sweep away one of the county bridges, which is now being rebuilt by W. E. Callen, resident architect and builder. Our population, as in other California towns, is much mixed, comprising representatives of nearly nationalities enough to entitle it to the name of Babel. We have two churches, a college and lodges of the three respective orders, Free Masonry, Odd Fellowship, and Champions of the Red Cross. Bacchus, the most popular deity, of course has his temples, and sometimes shrines are erected to Thespis and Terpsichore, around which enthusiastic worshippers occasionally gather and pay their devotions. Most of the professions, trades and industries have representatives among us. All parties in politics and almost every creed in religion, and ism in infidelity, have their advocates, from the ancient Catholic to the most modern reformer in the discipleship of Christ; and (I had almost said) from the Atheist to the Spiritualist, but I don't know that we have any downright Atheist, for I think this character must be scarce in any latitude of Christendom. Not that men are not found now and then with impiety enough to deny the existence of a God, but from pride of intellect (if from no higher motive) they are rarely bold enough to avow the dogma, preferring rather to admit the axiom than by common consent to be admitted to be fools. In short, we are all, in one sense, free thinkers—everybody seems to have an opinion and feels free to express it. But amid all these seemingly incongruous elements our community is remarkably exempt from feuds and discord.

Our gauge marks 37½ inches as the rainfall of the season. This surely is excessive and has done much damage to roads, bridges and other property; I understand that the estimated amount to roads and bridges alone in this county is between forty and fifty thousand dollars. But notwithstanding these apparent losses, we already feel that we have gained much; for being both thirsty and hungry by long and very dry experience, we begin to smile at the prospective coming of bountiful Ceres, as in fancy we see in the distance the fickle goddess approaching, her charriot heavily freighted with the golden sheaves of the staff of life.

As you are aware, Vacaville has been for a series of years the site of the Pacific Methodist College, which has been transferred to Santa Rosa, where, with congenial surroundings and new and elegant fixtures, she seems to have entered afresh upon a career of prosperity and usefulness. The California College of the Baptist denomination occupies her former edifice, which though not yet fully officered, is an institution of promise to this community and State. May she soon put on full armor and equip herself for the accomplishment of that success which we hope awaits her. We fear our public school interest has sustained great loss in the resignation of Mr. N. Smith, who has had charge as principal for the last three years, and who has accepted the supervision of a benevolent institution in Vallejo. I think the secret of his great success as an instructor is attributable to the fact that to thorough scholarship and indomitable energy he wisely adds the *suaviter in modo* which many others well qualified to teach fail to appreciate, and consequently fail of the great object of teaching; for after all, boys and girls are nothing less than men and women in miniature. The trustees have engaged the services of Mr. Anderson, a professional teacher of experience, to conduct the school, which opens on Monday next.

In conversation with an intelligent Hibernian the other day, I asked him, Why ought Ireland to be the richest State in the world? After some hesitation he replied in a rather melancholy tone—Ah, Mr. Quis, it would be much easier for me to tell why she is one of the poorest. And when I suggested that it was because her capital was Dublin (doubling) every day in the year, he said, Yes, I see it, and under different circumstances it might have been almost literally true, for nature has done much for Ireland, not only in giving her a fertile soil and salubrious climate, and in adorning her with bloom and beauty, so that she has been styled appropriately the Emerald Isle which gems the sea, but in endowing her sons with massive brain, robust constitutions and generous impulses, and every other requisite for the accomplishment of laudable enterprise; and that these combinations, if unmolested will work out for any people, with the blessing of God, peace and plenty, happiness and wealth. But, Mr. Quis, you know that the Bible says that "when the wicked rule the people shall mourn." Tyrants, like wolves, often descend from their high places to the greenest pastures of earth in search of innocent victims, upon whom they feed and fatten, and thereby acquire strength to more fully display their brutal and despotic power. These expressions of the honest Irishman, evoked by conundrum upon his country, caused me to have serious reflections upon men and governments, in reviewing their history, surveying their mutations and status, and in contemplating their responsibilities and ultimate destiny. QUIS SCRIPSIT.

MASON WILSON, President of the Vaca Valley Railroad—four miles long—and Leland Stanford, President of all the rest—the only two railroad presidents of the State, had a consultation recently upon the question of reducing freights and fares. Those "commodities" now cost the same as before the meeting of the aforesaid magnates.

THE Mariposa *Gazette* contains the following: A Frenchman picked up a piece of gold at Mormon Bar, on Sunday last, which weighed sixty-eight ounces. It was lying in the road, and only a small portion of the chispa was exposed. The finder first tried to pick it up, but finally got it out with a pick.

London in Egyptian Darkness.

The London *News* describes a dense fog in that city, December 23d. It says that "on Saturday the whole metropolis, with its suburbs for miles around, was visited by one of the densest fogs experienced for many years. It lasted for more than half the day, and was especially palpable and general in the city. There has been nothing like it in that part of the town since the morning of the 9th of November, 1870, when the civic pageant, in the mayoralty of Sir Thomas Dakin, started by torchlight from Guildhall on its way to Westminster.

The fog on Saturday seemed to set for the most part from the southern side of the metropolis, though it was pretty general all over. London Bridge was barely visible from the Cannon street viaduct of the London and Southeastern Railway; and the river traffic, especially below the bridge, was suspended for some hours. On all the suburban railways fog signals were largely used from an early hour in the morning, and extreme care had to be used both in working the station signals and in running the trains. In the short run between Cannon street and Charing Cross the trains were repeatedly stopped between stations, and detained for many minutes, from considerations of safety.

At noon it was as dark in the heart of the city as at midnight, with this aggravation, that the public lamps were not lit, and the scene in the space in front of the Mansion House, with the constant and angry altercations among contending drivers, consequent upon the stoppage of the traffic, almost baffled description. It was the same all along Fleet street, from Temple Bar eastward, and in all the main thoroughfares of the city.

Toward one o'clock, when the fog was most dense, and the prevailing confusion had become worse confounded, an appeal was made to the proper authority at Guildhall to have the public lamps lighted for a time, but the answer was that the contractors were only bound by their agreement to light them between sunset and sunrise. There must have been great risk to life and limb at some of the principal crossings. At length the large private gas lamps in front of the Mansion House were lit, as those on the southern side of the Bank of England had been for some time before, and in that way the general gloom and confusion were sensibly lessened. Most of the shopkeepers in the principal streets lighted their gas.

Shortly after one o'clock the fog began to abate; the sun which, until then, had only been visible at times, a large blood-red spot in the sky, at length shone out, and the metropolis assumed its accustomed appearance."

WHEAT EVERYWHERE.—The San Joaquin Valley, heretofore denominated the great wheat field of California, will this year prove itself thrice worthy the name. After a season of almost total failure of crops, such as we had last year, a person passing over the valley is inclined to wonder whence came all the seed used in sowing the miles of fields now covered with young wheat. Start out of this city to the north, east or south, and for a day's journey, and the traveler sees almost nothing but wheat, wheat everywhere. Take the Stockton and Copperopolis road, and it is wheat from the suburbs to and into the foothills, a distance of thirty miles. Go down on the Stockton and Visalia road to Oakdale, and it is wheat as far as the eye can reach. Travel over the Valley road to Merced, seventy miles, and on either side of the track it is one continuous field of wheat. On the west side of the river, from Antioch southward for more than a hundred miles, the whole surface of the ground is covered with wheat. Farms varying in size from 160 acres to 7,000 acres are plowed, harrowed and sown in wheat. From Bear Creek down the Valley, wheat sowing and wheat growing has become almost a mania. Everybody sows wheat. Further south, in the Alabama settlement, in other portions of Fresno county, and in Tulare and Kern counties, the favorable season and the approaching railroad have stimulated the farmer to extraordinary exertions, and a larger area than ever before is sown to wheat. We cannot venture upon even an approximation of the number of bushels of wheat which will be raised in the San Joaquin Valley this season. The amount will certainly double, and probably treble, that of the most prosperous year of the past. Already the cheering prospect of an abundant harvest is bearing fruit and business is reviving. The farmer and the merchant rejoice in the certainty of a prosperous season.—*Stockton Republican.*

THE FARMER.—The man who stands upon his own soil, who feels that by the laws of the land—he is the rightful, exclusive owner of the land which he tills is, by the constitution of nature under a wholesome influence, not easily imbibed from any other source. He feels, other things being equal, more strongly than another, the character of a man, as the lord of the animate world. Of this great and powerful sphere, which fashioned by the hand of God and upheld by His power, is rolling through the heavens, a portion is his; his from the centre to the sky. It is the space on which the generation before him moved on its round of duties; and he feels himself connected by a visible link, with those who preceded him, as he is also to those who follow him and to whom he is to transmit a home. Perhaps his farm has come down to him from his fathers. They have gone to their last home; but he can trace their footsteps over the scenes of his daily labor. The roof that shelters him was reared by those to whom he owes his being. Some interesting domestic tradition is connected with every enclosure. The favorite fruit tree was planted by his father's hand. He sported in his boyhood beside the brook, which still winds through the meadow. Through the field lies the path to the village school of earlier days. He still hears from his window the solemn voice of the Sabbath bell which called his fathers and forefathers to the house of God, and near at hand is the spot where his parents laid down to rest, and where, when his time is come, he shall be laid by his children. These are the feelings of the owners of the soil. Words cannot paint them, gold cannot buy them; they flow out of the dearest fountain of the heart; they are the life spring of a fresh, healthy and generous national character.

Senator Schurz.

In the U. S. Senate, on the 20th inst., the resolution for investigation into the alleged sales of arms by our Government to France, during the Franco-Prussian war, being under consideration, Senator Schurz, of Missouri, advocated its passage in a powerful speech, of which we have the following telegraphic report:

Schurz addressed the Senate in a three hours' speech. He commenced by criticising the line of argument of Morton and Conkling in reference to the resolution. He said that Morton had tried to convince the Senate that there could be no suspicion attached to the sales by this Government to certain persons, because every road out of the Republican party led to the Democrats—[Laughter]—and because the platform of the Missouri Liberals did not accord with his views; and finally because he is in favor of the re-election of Grant. Conkling, he said, had followed in the footsteps of Morton, and recalled the political points made by Conkling in his speech yesterday. Referring to the statement of Conkling in relation to the circulation in New Hampshire by the Democrats of a pamphlet containing speeches of certain Republican Senators, including himself, he said that he had inquired into the matter, and found the pamphlet in question contained the speeches of the Senators from Illinois, Massachusetts and Nebraska, and of himself, denouncing the corruption prevailing in the Custom House of New York. If, said he, such things work against the success of the administration party, then the fault does not lie with those who denounce corruption. It has been brought about by those sycophants who, by covering up every abuse if ever so glaring, and defending everything, have brought the Commonwealth to this pass. Do we not find it so? Yes. There is a Senatorial cabal on this floor. It is that cabal which exposed those abuses and rendered necessary their reformation; and let me tell the Senator that those speeches of ours would not have produced the least effect on the Republican voters of New Hampshire, if it could have been said at the same time that those abuses which were laid open in all their deformity a whole year ago had been abolished, and if it could have been denied that Leet and Stocking were at that moment plundering the merchants of New York.

Schurz then said that the subject stripped of all personal matters raised several questions: First, What was done in accordance with the rule of conduct laid down by the Government for its own action. The rule was that no arms sold should be sold to any known agent of either belligerent.

Second—What was done in accordance with the laws of the country.

Third—Is there, in the facts as they stand before us, any ground for the suspicion of corrupt practices connected with the transactions?

He then proceeded to discuss each of these questions at length, adding largely from cards from the Treasury Departments and from a mass of documents and letters. The ground taken by Schurz was the same as in former speeches by himself and Sumner, points being elaborated and fortified by documentary evidence. In concluding the review of facts in the case, he stated that they all went to show there was ground for suspicion and for investigation, and that the Senators on the other side knew and felt keenly, as was shown by their attempts to divert the Senate and country from the true question by charging those who framed the resolution with lack of patriotism. Such charges were flimsy and absurd. It was the duty of the Government to investigate the matter, if wrongs in the Executive Department have been committed, it was the duty of the Legislative Department to frankly and boldly disavow them. He took up Conkling's amendment instructing the Committee to inquire whether any Senator or American citizen had been in collusion with any foreign agent or spy, etc. He said Morton and Conkling first offered a gross insult to the American Government by assuming that the agitation of this question might affect the decision of the German Emperor as to the arbitration between the United States and England now pending. Conkling proposes to offer an insult to the French Government, if the resolution meant anything, collusion of an improper nature for an improper purpose, and everybody knew it was aimed at three persons—Senator Sumner and himself and the Marquis de Chambrun. The latter, he said, was no spy; he was legal adviser of the French nation, a gentleman of high character, and moreover was not the man who gave the first information on this subject. He then commented with severity on the spirit of Conkling's amendment, saying that he would consider the introduction of such a resolution as infinitely beneath him. He declared it an attempt to frighten senators from the path of duty in the investigation of abuses and violations of the law, but these threatenings had no terrors for him. He would not vote for the amendment, even if he perished. [Loud applause in the galleries.]

He then referred to the charge that this was a move to alienate the German vote. He declared that it was a movement for the punishment of frauds and corruption—an earnest uprising for honest, pure government. The cracking of a party whip would not stay the movement. The party whip had lost its terrors. "Whatever others may do," he said, "I have taken my lot. It is to this cause my heart is devoted, and with this cause I'll stand or fall."

THE DOME OF THE CAPITOL.—The dome of the capitol at Washington is the most ambitious structure in America. It is 108 feet higher than the Washington monument at Baltimore, 68 feet higher than that of Bunker Hill, at Boston, and 23 feet higher than the Trinity Church tower at New York. It is the only considerable dome of iron in the world. It is a vast hollow sphere of iron, weighing 8,000,000 pounds, or about equal to 1,000 laden coal cars, which, holding four tons each, would reach two miles and a half. Directly over your head is a figure in bronze, "America," weighing 14,082 pounds. The pressure of the iron dome upon its piers and pillars is 13,477 pounds to the square foot, and St. Genevieve, at Paris, 66,000 pounds more. It would require, to crush the supports of our dome, a pressure of 755,160 pounds to the square foot. The cost was about $1,100,000. The new wings cost $6,500,000. The architect, Thomas U. Walter, Esq., has a plan for rebuilding the old central part of the capitol, and enlarging the park, to cost about $3,200,000.

True to Love and Home.

On a certain day in 1853, a young man whose noticeable points were a fashionable coat, pantaloons with wide checks, and a massive watch chain, at one end of which dangled a seal, walked into a hardware store in Boston, and asked for employment. Mr. Peter Butler, one of the proprietors, inquired if he ever worked at the business. He had not. What had he been doing? Studying law at Cambridge. Where did he belong? His family lived in Maryland. The firm were not in need of help, and the services of the applicant were civilly declined.

On the following day he addressed a note to Mr. Buttler, saying that he feared he had not made himself fully understood, and would call again on the morrow to explain further. At the second interview he said he had graduated at Harvard University, and commenced reading law; that he had become acquainted with a young lady in Cambridge whom he proposed to marry; that his father had written to him forbidding him to wed a Northern girl on penalty of utter disinheritance and banishment from home.

He intended, however, to keep faith with his betrothed; and as he must paddle his own canoe in the future, he was looking for employment. Mr. Butler engaged him at $400 a year, and gave him certain duties to perform. Next morning the young man, whose name we may as well say was John Paca, walked in from Cambridge with his dinner packed in a tin pail and went stoutly to work. He kept steadily at this for a year, doing all he was told to do, and more besides; for his comrades, of whom there were more than sixty, finding him able and willing, set him all the menial tasks of the establishment, until the proprietor discovered and stopped the imposition.

At the end of the year John's salary was increased $100, and he named an early day for his wedding. When that day came Mr. Butler gave him a new suit of clothes (he presents everybody he takes a liking to with a tip-top suit once in a while) and a holiday. Mr. and Mrs. John Paca went to live with the bride's father and mother, and John continued to walk to business, tin pail in hand. Among all the merchants and tradesmen who rode in from old Cambridge to the banks and counting-rooms of Boston, there was not one whose heart was lighter and happier than that of John Paca, a clerk on $500 a year. He was always on hand when the warehouse was opened, and stuck by it until it was closed. During the second year of his service he received a letter from his sisters, who were at school in Brooklyn, asking him to get leave to make them a short visit. He did so, and returned to his duties.

Not long afterward another letter came. His father wanted him to come home for a few days and bring his wife with him. Mr. Butler furnished the necessary funds for a comfortable trip to the old home and back again. During the stay in Maryland the young people won the love of the old folks, if indeed they had ever forfeited it, for John had not been long back in the store in Boston when his father desired him to take charge of one of his plantations. He should have a living off it, one thousand a year besides, and two saddle-horses, and his wife should have a carriage and pair. His employers hurried him away and bade him God-speed. At the death of his father, John fell heir to an immense estate. Every year he writes to Peter Butler, whom he justly thinks one of the best men in Boston, to come out and join him in a fox hunt.

HOW TO LIVE LONG.—They live longest, as a class, who lead calm and even lives, mentally and physically; who are most exempt from the turmoils and shocks and strains which are incident to human existence, and who are assured of to-morrow's bread. There is no one thing, aside from the blessedness of an implicit reliance on the Providence of God, which has such a direct influence in promoting longevity as an assurance, felt to be well grounded, of a comfortable provision for life, for all the ordinary wants of our station. Not long ago a man died in a poor-house in England, where he had been taken care of for ninety years; he had no anxieties for to-morrow's bread; he had no quarter's day to provide against; in default of which wife and children would be turned into the street from the doors of the elegant brown-stone mansion. He had no notes to meet in bank, which if not paid by a day and an hour would involve protest and financial ruin. Ah, this load of debt, how it grinds one's manhood to powder; how it agonizes the sensitive heart; how it shames a man's honor; how it has driven to desperation, to drunkenness, to suicide, to murder! How the anguish of it takes the energy and health out of a man, and makes him pine and languish for weary days and weeks on beds of thorns, which pierce through the body into the soul! So one good way to avoid sickness and premature death is to avoid debt as you would the devil.—*Hall's Journal of Health.*

CURIOSITIES OF THE EARTH.—At the city of Modena, in Italy, and about four miles around it, wherever the earth is dug, when the workmen reach a depth of sixty-three feet they come to a bed of chalk, which they bore with an augur five feet deep. They then withdraw from the pit before the augur is removed, and upon its extraction the water bursts up through the aperture with great violence and quickly fills this newly made well, which continues full and is affected neither by rains or drouths. But what is most remarkable in this operation is the layers of earth as we descend. At the depth of fourteen feet are found the ruins of an ancient city—paved streets, houses, floors, and different pieces of mosaic work. Under this is found a soft, oozy earth, made up of vegetable matter, and twenty-six feet deep large trees, entire, such as walnut trees with the walnuts still sticking to the stem, and the leaves and branches in a perfect state of preservation. At twenty-eight feet deep a soft chalk is found, mixed with a large quantity of shells, and

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, March 9th, 1872.

Mortgage Taxation.

Since the late decision of the Supreme Court declaring the Mortgage Tax Law unconstitutional, there has been a good deal of complaint among those affected by it in this community. Yolo is one of the few counties in the State wherein mortgages were included in the property taxed upon the assessment rolls, and in all of these, some five or six only in the State, we hear of the same complaints. Now there is certainly something wrong here; for if it is right that mortgages should be taxed in one county, why should not the same class of property be taxed in others, all over the State alike? On the other hand, it may be said that if the Board of Equalization and Assessors in most of the counties of the State have failed to include a certain class of justly taxable property in making their assessments, it is no reason why those officers should have failed to assess the same class in Yolo. Another ground of complaint is that the rate of taxation on this description of property is not in fair proportion to that upon other property, mortgages being taxed up to their full value, while land and most other kinds is only assessed at or about one-third of its real value. Besides this: a piece of property is taxed, the owner is obliged to mortgage it for a part of its value, and the mortgage is also taxed, thus causing double taxation upon the same property. The constitution declares that taxation shall be equal; here is an instance of the grossest inequality. We are in favor of general, uniform and equal taxation, and we are not surprised that there should be some complaints under the recent decision. In like manner, large bodies of land held by speculators throughout the State are assessed at less that one-tenth of its actual value and thereby its owners are not compelled to pay in the proportion with the small farmer or land owner. Equal and exact justice to all is the true system of government, and equal taxation is the only just means for its support.

CHOICE MUSIC AND MUSICAL LITERATURE.—The literary department in the February number of *Whitney's Musical Guest* is of unusual interest. The music is also new and choice, containing a beautiful song, entitled "Birdie go tell him I'm Coming," answer to the popular ballad, "Birdie tell Winnie I'm Waiting," "My Wife and I Waltz," by W. W. Whitney, "Lookout Polka," by the excellent composer Mr. L. Mathias; also a hymn, anthem and skating song, from Sacred Crown, and two Sabbath School Choruses from Silver Song. One dollar per annum. A specimen copy containing a dollar and a half's worth of music, with the Premium List for 1872, will be sent for ten cents. Address, W. W. Whitney, Toledo, O.

THREE MEN DROWNED.—Three men, named Amos Amador, C. R. M. Robb and William C. Smith, were drowned February 28th, at Grand Island, while crossing the slough near Eddy's Landing. They were residents of Byer Slough and the occurrence took place just before night. Smith and Robb left children, the former eight and Robb three. Amador was father-in-law of Robb. Their families were left in destitute circumstances.

EASTERN QUAIL.—J. D. Stephens, Esq., received from Mr. Bonynge, of San Francisco, who is doing much for California in the way of distribution of game, etc., half a dozen fine eastern quail, male and female, and has let them out in the brush not very far from town, with the expectation that they will propagate, and after awhile become plentiful in this region.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, ETC.—In another column will be found the advertisement of Marcus C. Hawley & Co., importers and dealers in hardware and agricultural implements; and, as will be seen, they are offering to the farmers of Yolo improved machinery for the coming harvest. It is an old and respectable, and in every respect, a reliable house.

REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION.—The Republican State Convention is called for April 25th. A delegation for Grant will be sent, no doubt, but there will probably be some squabbling in the Convention. There will be 325 delegates, San Francisco sending 62.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.—The first State election that occurs in 1872 is in New Hampshire. She votes for a Governor and Legislature on the 12th inst. Last year it gave: Weston, (Dem.) 34,799; Pike, 33,892; the Temperance and Labor Reform candidate, 1,132.

SCHURZ INDORSED.—The German-American Association of Connecticut, in their Convention held at Hartford on the 26th ult., adopted a resolution complimentary of Senator Schurz, of Missouri, on account of his efforts in behalf of political reform.

REPEALED.—The Acts repealing the "State Paper Act" and the "Act to protect Litigants" were approved by Governor Booth on the 27th of February and will go into effect 90 days thereafter, which will fall on the 27th day of May.

THE NEW SUPREME JUDGE.—The vacancy upon the Supreme Bench, caused by the death of Judge Sprague, has been filled by the appointment by the Governor of the Hon. Isaac S. Belcher, of Marysville.

Sacramento Letter.

[From our Special Correspondent.]

SACRAMENTO, March 6th, 1872.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT—DEAR SIR:—We have had some of the warmest debates in the Senate and Assembly within the last week that have distinguished the Legislature this session, and we certainly have had a great amount of talking during the 19th session of our law making power.

THE COUNTY SEAT OF ALAMEDA.

This measure was a favorite one with the great Senator from the county of Alameda. Indeed this gentleman was so flattered by certain distinctions given him that he for a while acted as though he was a sort of solon or oracle among the Senators. He was made Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, and often asked to express his opinion on important questions, and from the consideration and deference shown him, he became somewhat dictatorial in his manner, and spoke often as though he was conscious of superior knowledge in most matters pertaining to legislation. Well, he got a down setting in this removal. He was fairly beaten and John Nugent and his friends triumphant.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

If beaten in the matter of the county seat of Alameda county, the aforesaid Senator was triumphant in his Geological Survey project, and as we believe to the great loss of the State. His bill was carried through the Senate by a vote of 21 to 16, by which the Senate agrees to appropriate $48,000 for this purpose; this added to $250,000 makes $290,000, given for what? Why, to enlighten the wise men of other countries. The reports are to be sold and the proceeds to go to the common schools. This shuts off the poor man from getting a copy or from knowing anything about the work. We have lived in the mines for twenty years and have seen these geological surveys up in the mountains, and must say they never gave us a single practicable idea on the subject. It is just $48,000 thrown away.

$250,000—$56,000!

An act authorizing the issuing of $250,000 in warrants, bearing interest, to be known as the State Capitol Fund of 1872 was introduced by Mr. Banvard, of Placer; also a bill by the same gentleman was introduced appropriating $56,000 in United States Legal Tender notes for the State Capital and Governor's Mansion. It will be many a long day before we are through with these two buildings and the grounds around them. We are in favor of beautifying the grounds about the Capitol and hope it will soon be commenced, but fear the cost.

ORPHANS' ASYLUM.

This truly good institution asks for $16,000. We think the city of San Francisco ought to pay most of this bill. It is located there and from the nature of things that city will reap the most of the advantages arising from the institution.

RELIEF BILLS.

Two relief bills, for the contractors McCreddy and Emery, were introduced and ably discussed in the Senate by a number of the Senators. The bills passed allowing and authorizing the Board of Examiners to examine and fix the amount that should be paid these men for their losses on this contract. It seems that the Trustees changed the contract and that the eight hour system went into force during the time fixed to do their job.

RELIEF OF SUFFERERS BY THE DIVERSION OF THE AMERICAN RIVER.

This was introduced by your Senator, Mr. Minis, for the purpose of allowing Judge Clark to act as an arbitrator or commissioner, to take the testimony of witnesses in the case, and if there was any damage done to the citizens of Yolo, resulting from the building of the levee by the Trustees of the city of Sacramento, or by the cutting of a new channel by these Trustees to protect the city of Sacramento, by reason of which the citizens on the Yolo side were injured by the rise of the American River, he, Judge Clark, is to award the damage thus caused, and Sacramento City is to pay the same. This proposition was fought by Senators Comte, Duffy and Tompkins, and its passage urged by Senators Pendegast, Farley, Oulton and Minis. On the first day the bill was lost by two or three votes, but Mr. Minis gave notice of a reconsideration, and the next day carried his reconsideration and got his bill engrossed; but he had a hard fight for it, and was ably seconded by Mr. Pendegast. Indeed, both Pendegast and Comte made the most eloquent speeches of the session on this subject.

TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION.

A rather novel, but certainly a good and cheap mode of getting faithful and talented statesmen to suggest the needed amendments in our State Constitution, has been introduced into the Assembly. The bill provides that the Governor may appoint three persons as Commissioners to make the necessary preliminary suggestions as to what is wanted, and then after these persons have completed their business, the Governor calls the Legislature together for the purpose of acting on these suggestions, and the matter takes the course prescribed in the Constitution for amending it.

DR. WILKINS' REPORT.

This report is now published and contains 350 pages besides the maps and plans. It is a large and valuable work, but will cost the State about fifteen thousand dollars. We feel certain it would have been better had the Dr. compressed the work into about 200 pages. It is too verbose for the common reader; none but the book worm or the scientific man will read it all through. This age is too fast for such an elaborate report.

DOUBLE TAXATION.

All of yesterday afternoon was spent in the discussion of the bill introduced by Evans, exempting or rather deducting the amount of any mortgages that may be upon real estate and taxing the balance. Where a piece of property has ten thosand dollars of lien by mortgage upon it and the whole property is valued at fifty thousand dollars the ten is taxed to the party holding the mortgage, and the rest, or forty thousand to the real estate. This is an equable bill and will be a popular move if it is not decided unconstitutional, as Mr. Irwin contended it would be. The principle was not fought so much as the power of the Legislature under the constitution to do this thing. Mr. Tompkins thought the Supreme Court were wrong in their opinion and wanted a law passed that would enable them to set themselves right; possibly this great man may be in error, and not the Supreme Court.

ASSESSMENT DISTRICT.

Mr. Minis introduced a bill to divide Yolo county into assessment districts for the election of Assessors, part of whose duty would be to collect poll tax and taxes on transient property. We did not see the bill it baing a local one and not printed.

PICTURES FOR THE CAPITOL.

There are some common pictures of a Mr. Denny or Denio on exhibition in the Library Room which are placed there to get this gentleman a job—job is the word—to paint some historic scenes of early California. It is proposed to let this gentleman have the contract at twenty-five thousand dollars. We don't suppose we will be called on, but if we were, could afford him some rather novel but characteristic scenes, especially from the mines, for the display of his pencil. We are not quite certain but that the Legislature is expending too much money at this session.

INDEX.

Yolo Getting Better.

COTTONWOOD, March 6th, 1872.

ED. DEMOCRAT:—About a year ago Yolo was looking very bad; she was pale-faced; but she lingered along in that condition until midsummer, when she took the Eel River fever, and that prostrated her so that she could scarcely take care of herself. About this time there was a company of quacks who prescribed and proposed to give her a dose that would cure her. Then she got excited and believed it would cure her, and appeared better, and about the 25th of September they administered the dose. It had a terrible effect. She relapsed and took the dumb ague and we thought she would die, but the 18th of December she got a dose that started her to improving. She looks well now. Politicians can't kill her. You know she always had a pretty face, and it is now blooming brighter than ever. We will forgive her for her past imprudence, and believe from present appearances that in six months she will be stout and hearty. The bone and sinews are all right; all she needs is flesh. We look forward in two or three years to see her not only well and hearty, but shall not be surprised if with the right kind, of care, she gets to be corpulent, for she is yet young—just out of her teens.

M. C. H.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.—The old and well known house of Treadwell & Co., of San Francisco, is again in the field supplying the farming community with labor saving machinery of the best makes, which they and their agents always sell at reasonable prices. Their card appears among our new advertisements.

SCHOOL ELECTION.—An election has been ordered by the Trustees of Woodland District, to elect an Assessor and Collector, to be held at the old school house on the 15th instant.

New Advertisements.

REMOVAL.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets. Office Hours—8 o'clock, A.M. to 5 o'clock, P.M.

mh9

TREADWELL & CO.

Agricultural Warehouse, and General

MACHINERY AND SUPPLY DEPOT,

FOR FARMERS, MINERS, MILLMEN, Etc.

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

HARDWARE, PORTABLE ENGINES, MILLS, Agricultural Implements,

Wood-working and Iron-working Machinery, Miners', Engineers' and Mechanics' Tools, Mill Supplies, etc.

At the Old Stand, | *Cor. Market and Fremont Streets,*

SAN FRANCISCO.

mh9-3m-3p

YOLO BATH HOUSE,

Shaving and Hairdressing Saloon,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

Baths,	**25 cts.**
Shaving,	**25 "**
Hair-cutting,	**25 "**
Shampooing,	**25 "**

HOT AND COLD SHOWER BATHS AT ALL TIMES.

☞ Shaving, Hair-cutting, and all work in our line done in the latest and most approved style.

mh9-3m HUMMEL & CO.

Stockholders' Meeting.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A Meeting of the Stockholders of the BANK OF WOODLAND will be held on the SIXTH day of APRIL, 1872, at Two o'clock P.M., at the Banking Office in Woodland, Yolo County, California, for the purpose of increasing the stock of said Bank from ($200,000) Two Hundred Thousand Dollars to ($500,000) Five Hundred Thousand Dollars.

F. S. FREEMAN,
J. HOLLINGSWORTH,
C. NELSON,
L. D. STEPHENS,
E. R. LOWE.
} *Directors*

mh9-8

New Advertisements.

QUARTERLY REPORT

Of the Auditor and Treasurer of Yolo County, for the Quarter ending Feb. 29, 1872.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, AUDITOR'S OFFICE, March 2d, 1872.

To the Hon. Board of Supervisors of Yolo County:

GENTLEMEN:—In pursuance with statute, we herewith present to your Honorable Body a Report of the Operations of the Treasury of Yolo County for the Fourth Quarter of the Fiscal Year, commencing March 6th, A.D. 1871, being for the months of December, 1871, and January and February, A. D. 1872.

Woodland, March 2d, 1872.

E. BYNUM, Auditor.
A. C. KEAN, Treasurer.

GENERAL FUND.

Nov. 30, 1871, To Bal. on hand				$4,601 22
Receipts.				
Feb. 29, 1872, To prop. tax, '71			$15,903 57	
" To delinqt "		1863	3 60	
" " "		1864	9 80	
" " "		1865	3 40	
" " "		1870	48 50	
" " "		1871	499 80	
" Penalty of 5 per ct			41 97	
" State poll tax, 1870			1 36	
" " 1871			140 08	
" Allowances frm St.			1,845 60	
" Billiard licenses...			2 25	
" Mchndse "			27 00	
" Peddlers' "			13 50	
" Fines			15 10	
Disbursements.				
Feb. 29, By Redeemd war'nts				$21,975 61
" Balance on hand				1,181 14
			$23,156 75	$23,156 75

FLOATING DEBT.

Nov. 30, To Warrants outstdg			$61,899 85	
Feb. 29, " regist'd			6,678 40	
" By " red'md				$21,975 61
" " outstdg				46,602 64
			$68,578 25	$68,578 25

HOSPITAL FUND.

Nov. 30, To Balance on hand				$434 09
Receipts.				
Feb. 29, To Property tax, 1871			$4,985 65	
" Delin prop tax, '63			3 20	
" " "		1864	1 40	
" " "		1865	80	
" " "		1870	19 40	
" " "		1871	155 95	
Disbursements.				
Feb. 29, By Warrants redeemed				$4,837 63
" Balance on hand				812 86
			$5,650 49	$5,650 49

FLOATING DEBT.

Nov. 30, To Warrants outstndg			$13,146 82	
Feb. 29, " registerd			1,713 11	
" By " redeemd				$4,837 63
" Am't outstanding				10,022 30
			$14,859 93	$14,859 93

ROAD FUND.

Nov. 30, By amount overpaid				$9 98
Receipts.				
Feb. 29, To Property tax, 1871			$8,519 77	
" Delinqut "		1863	2 40	
" " "		1864	2 10	
" " "		1865	1 20	
" " "		1870	29 05	
" " "		1871	267 33	
" Road Poll tax 1870			3 60	
" " 1871			329 40	
Disbursements.				
Feb. 29, By Redeemd warnts				$7,986 26
" Balance on hand			$1,161 61	
			$9,154 85	$9,154 85

FLOATING DEBT.

Nov. 30, To War'nts outstndg			$40,204 34	
Feb. 29, " registerd			3,125 11	
" By " redeemd				$7,986 26
" Am't outstanding				35,343 19
			$43,329 45	$43,329 45

SCHOOL FUND.

Nov. 30, To Balance on hand,				$6,371 29
Receipts.				
Feb. 29, To Property tax, 1871			$8,709 10	
" Delin. prop. tax '63			3 20	
" " "		'64	1 05	
" " "		'65	1 00	
" " "		'70	29 05	
" " "		'71	267 33	
" Spcl School do, '71			6,343 50	
" Delin St Poll do '70			1 60	
" " "		'71	154 50	
" " Dog tax, '70			3 00	
" " "		'71	325 00	
" Estray money			16 50	
Disbursements.				
Feb. 29, By Apportnmt to Dists				$21,641 07
" War'nts redeemd				89 50
" Balance in Fund				495 55
			$22,226 12	$22,226 12

CONTINGENT FUND.

Nov. 30, To balance on hand			$005 25	
Receipts.				
Feb. 29, To Liqr licence col'td			$135 00	
Disbursements.				
Feb. 29, By Warnts redeemd				$52 12
" Balance on hand				688 13
			$740 25	$740 25

BOUNTY FUND.

Nov. 30, To Balance in Fund,			$15 22	
Receipts.				
Feb. 29, To St. and Co. tax '71			$324 45	
Disbursements.				
Feb. 29, By Warnts redeemd,				$86 30
" Balance on hand,				253 37
			$339 67	$339 67

YOLO SWAMP LAND FUND.

Nov. 30, To Balance in Fund,			$6,964 17	
No transactions.				
Feb. 29, By Balance in Fund,				$6,964 17
			$6,964 17	$6,964 17

BALANCES IN SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

	St. Fd. Overpd.	Co. Fd. Overpd.	Bal. in St. Fund.	Bal. in Co. Fund
Woodland	.....	.....	$58 49	$317 40
Buchanan	.....	.....	5 30	442 00
Washington	.....	.....	47 91	584 23
Cottonwood	$11 90	.....		240 73
Prairie	.....	.....	51 07	208 01
Cache Creek	.....	.....	49 47	133 56
Grafton	58 56	.....	.....	1072 65
Franklin	.....	.....	30 38	549 22
Putah	.....	.....	77	364 60
Buckeye	.....	.....	10 35	352 43
Cacheville	.....	.....	47 25	320 59
Grnd Island	.....	.....	16 50	3 00
Merritt	13 24	.....	.....	327 15
Fillmore	11 97	.....	.....	113 91
Plainfield	.....	.....	.....	5 84
Wil. Slough	.....	.....	.....	121 28
Monument	08	.....	.....	58 00
Pine Grove	.....	.....	84 78	200 63
Cañon	.....	.....	55 57	177 41
Union	.....	.....	6 30	204 06
Wdld Prairie	.....	.....	17 05	285 31
Richland	.....	32	4 70	.....
Sac. River	.....	.....	38 30	226 54
Monitor	.....	.....	94	33 59
Eureka	84 38	.....	.....	79 12
Gordon	.....	.....	9 00	241 43
Capay	30	19 70	.....	.....
Fairfield	.....	.....	28 20	351 55
Enterprise	.....	.....	.....	135 69
Liberty	.....	.....	44 40	324 71
Pl. Prairie	.....	.....	19 76	6 95
Vernon	20 93	.....	.....	436 33
Fairview	.....	.....	25 20	104 11
Spring Lake	.....	.....	24 00	142 58
Yolo	.....	.....	27 72	421 31
Mt Pleasant	.....	.....	46 29	159 00
N. Grafton	.....	.....	74 88	562 86
Montgomry	.....	.....	5 92	322 56
Lisbon	.....	.....	26 36	304 04
Haight	.....	.....	48 13	76 50
Clover	.....	.....	53 51	272 10
Totals	$201 34	$20 02	$958 63	$10,449 49
Amounts in State Fund			$958 63	
Amounts in County do			10,449 49	
Less amt overpaid in St. do.				$201 34
Less amt overpaid in Co. do.				20 02
Balance in District Funds				11,186 76
			$11,408 12	$11,408 12

RECAPITULATION.

Cash in Funds.

General Fund	$1,181 14
Hospital do	812 86
Road do	1,161 61
School do	495 55
Contingent Fund	688 13
Bounty Fund	253 37
Swamp Land do	6,964 17
School Districts	11,186 76
Feb. 29, '72, Bal. in Co. Treas.	$22,743 59
	$22,743 59 $22,743 59

FLOATING DEBT.

General Fund	$46,602 64
Hospital do	10,022 30
Road do	35,343 19
Total amount of Outstanding Warrants Feb. 29th, 1872	$91,968 13
	$91,968 13 $91,968 13

mh9-2w

New Advertisements.

E. Bynum & Co.,

COR. ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,

Main St., Woodland,

Dealers in all kinds of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PERFUMERY, TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES.

PURE WINES and LIQUORS, For Medicinal Purposes,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A

FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

—ALSO—

A Large Stock of Stationery,

—CONSISTING OF—

LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS, BLANK BOOKS, DIARIES, MEMORANDUMS, ETC.. ETC.

A Fine Stock

—OF—

TOBACCO and CIGARS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Prescriptions Carefully AND ACCURATELY Compounded—Day or Night—

—BY A—

THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.

Nothing but the Purest Medicines Used.

mh9-3m

BRICKS! BRICKS!

And Brick Buildings.

The undersigned having consolidated their interests in the brick and building business, are now prepared to contract and erect structures of brick, or any building in the line of brick work, at low prices. We feel confident that we can and will erect brick buildings for a less price than any other locality upon the coast. It has been satisfactorily proven that brick withstood the terrible fire fiend in Chicago better that stone or any other material that was used in erecting the costly structures in the famed city of the great northwest, and as this is a very dry country the greater part of each year, (this a wet season) hence the necessity of building habitations and places of business out of indestructible material by the fire element, and guard against the extreme of the Summer sun. Brick houses can be made much cooler than wooden ones.

To the People of Woodland and Vicinity

We would say that we intend to manufacture a large amount of brick this season, which will enable us to sell and erect buildings for a less price than if we did not manufacture largely.

To the People of Dixon and Davisville

That we will furnish you brick upon the cars in Woodland at a low figure when any considerable quantity is taken.

For any of the people in the country, living at too great a distance to haul bricks from our yard here, we are prepared, if they desire it, to make the brick upon their farms and erect their buildings.

Woodland, March 9th, 1872.

mh9-3m CRAFT & ELLIOTT.

GRAVEL YOUR WALKS.

GRAVEL YOUR WALKS AND ORNAMENT your Door and Yard thereby. CRAFT & ELLIOTT will furnish all who need it

At One Dollar Per Load,

and deliver it where desired—anywhere within the town limits.

March 9th, 1872. mh9-3m

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,

108 and 110 Front Street San Francisco.

Importers and Dealers in

HARDWARE AND Agricultural Implements

For the harvest of 1872.

Buckeye Mowers,

Buckeye Mowers & Reapers.

Buckeye Mowers, New Model.

"Sweepstakes Threshers."

HOLLINSWORTH SULKY HORSE RAKES

Horse Powers,

Hay Presses,

Steam Engines.

Also a Full Stock of

Plows,

Harrows,

Revolving Horse Rakes,

Hand Rakes,

Hay Forks,

Barley Forks

Header Forks,

AND ALL KINDS OF

Harvesting Implements.

Send for Circulars giving full discription of Goods.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,

108 *and* 110 *Front, and* 10 *and* 12 *Pine st.*

SAN FRANCISCO. mh9-3m

Probate Notice.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo.—In the matter of the Estate of WILLIAM KEITHLEY, deceased. Notice for publication of time appointed for proving Will, etc.

Pursuant to an Order of said Court, made on the 5th day of March, A.D. 1872, notice is hereby given, that SATURDAY, the THIRTIETH day of MARCH, A.D. 1872, at 11 o'clock A.M. of said day, at the Court room of said Court, at the Court House, in the town of Woodland, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the Will of said William Keithley, deceased, and for hearing the application of Cary E. Keithley, for the issuance to her of letters testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Woodland, March 6th, 1872.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

FROST & BUSH, Attorneys for Petitioner. mh9-3t

Probate Notice.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF M. A. WOODS, deceased. Probate Court, County of Yolo, State of California.

Pursuant to an order of the Judge of the Probate Court, County of Yolo, State of California, made this day, notice is hereby given, that MONDAY, the EIGHTH day of APRIL, A.D., 1872, at one o'clock P.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at Woodland, has been appointed for hearing the petition of John Martin, praying for an order that the Executors of the Estate of said M. A. Woods, deceased, make a conveyance of a lot of two acres of land, lying and being in the said County of Yolo, State of California, to John Martin; at which time and place all persons interested therein may appear and contest the same, by filing their objections in writing.

Woodland, March 5th, 1872.

mh9-4w D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

Would most respectfully inform their customers and the general public that they have received during the past week several lines of goods.

THEIR FALL INVOICE

Consisting in part of

New Styles of Fancy Silks,

Fine Black Silks,

Lyons Velvets,

Black and Colored,

IRISH POPLINS,

MOURNING

AND FANCY DRESS GOODS,

LACES, RIBBONS, SCARFS AND TIES,

Ladies and Gents Kid Gloves,

All Colors and Latest Styles.

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

HOSIERY

In Great Variety,

Merino Underware

In All Styles,

STRIPED SHAWLS,

SOMETHING NEW,

HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT.

In this department we have opened full lines

—IN—

TABLE CLOTHS, BLANKETS, QUILTS, SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, LINENS, FLANELS, TOWELS, Etc.

We call particular attention to our well selected stock of

CLOTHING

HATS and CAPS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

—AND—

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

All of which will be sold at POPULAR PRICES, at the new store of

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

fe24

THOMAS & HUNT,

SUCCESSORS TO

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER FIRST AND SOUTH STS.,

WOODLAND,

DEALERS IN

General Merchandise

—AND—

GRAIN.

ja14-tf

Application for Pardon.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo.—In the County Court of said County.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, vs. BENJAMIN A. POWERS:—Indictment for an assault with an intent to commit murder.

To the Hon. JAMES A. HUTTON, the Judge of the Court in which said Indictment was found, and to J. C. BALL, Esq., the District Attorney who prosecuted said Indictment: You, the Judge and District Attorney aforesaid, are hereby notified that in the trial of the above entitled action, I, Benjamin A. Powers, was, on the 23d day of October, A.D. 1869, convicted of the crime of an assault with an intent to commit murder; that, under said conviction, I was sentenced to confinement in the Penitentiary of said State for the period of ten years, and that it is my intention to make application to the Governor of said State for a pardon. BENJAMIN A. POWERS.

Service of the above notice is hereby acknowledged this 9th day of February, A.D. 1872. J. A. HUTTON, County Judge, J. C. BALL, District Attorney.

JAMES JOHNSON, Attorney for Petitioner.

Attest: A true copy. E. BYNUM, Clerk,

fe17-4t By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

Road Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to all persons whom it may concern, that the undersigned, citizens of the County of Yolo in the State of California, and residents in the vicinity of the Road proposed to be located and established, will apply to the Board of Supervisors of said County of Yolo in said State of California, at the regular meeting of the said Board to be held in the Supervisors' Room in the Court House in said county on MONDAY, THE FIRST DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1872, for the location and establishment of a public highway in said county from the corner of sections twenty-nine, thirty, thirty-one and thirty-two, all in township nine north, range two east, Mount Diablo base and meridian; Thence running north on section lines to the corner of sections twenty-nine, thirty, thirty-one and thirty-two, all in township ten north, range two east, Mount Diablo base and meridian;—said proposed Road to be fifty feet wide.

Dated—February 20th, 1872.

F. BULLARD.
G. S. CHANDLER,
A. J. OGDEN.

mh2-5t

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

AT IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Amunition, Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

fe10-3m GRAY & WOOD.

REMOVAL

OF THE GREAT

Grocery and Provision Store!

A. GRIGGS and J. F. FRIGGENS

Have united in the Grocery business, situated in the BANK BLOCK, Main street, Woodland, and intend to keep all kinds of

Family Groceries AND PROVISIONS,

FRUIT AND VEGETABLES,

FLOUR, GRAHAM FLOUR, MEAL, HOMINY, BUCKWHEAT,

DAIRY PRODUDE, Etc.

We have on hand constantly a fresh supply of

GROCERIES,

To which we call the attention of the Public.

VEGETABLES

We keep constantly on hand. In

FRUITS

There is none that can excel us. We pay the greatest attention to the purchase of the choicest kinds of Fruits.

GARDEN SEEDS.

We have just purchased a new supply of all kinds of seeds suitable for domestic use.

POULTRY AND EGGS

Is one of the leading features of our trade, to which we call the attention of the public in general. We pay the highest cash prices.

FOR SPORTSMEN,

POWDER, FUSE, SHOT, CAPS and GUNWADS.

Butter and Cheese,

Of the best quality to be had in the market.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand, and shall endeavor to sell at fair prices.

Remember the place—BANK BLOCK—and give us a call.

de9-3m GRIGGS & FRIGGENS.

FRENCH AND GERMAN.

The undersigned respectfully announces to the inhabitants of Woodland and the surrounding country that he has located himself in Woodland for the purpose of

Teaching the French and German Languages,

And to this end will open a class as soon as a sufficient number of scholars shall have been attained. Private instruction will be given if desired.

Terms Very Moderate.

For further particulars inquire at the store of Mr. S. Kaufman, or at this office.

ALBERT H. UNGAR.

Refers to A. C. Keane, County Treesurer; T. C. Peckman, H. B. Wood, of Gray & Wood; Dr. Parramore, Cacheville. fe17-1m

FARMERS,

Try Reindollar's Horse Powder

For sale by all Druggists. Price 25 cents per package, or five for one dollar. For sale, wholesale and retail, by

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

mh2-3m Woodland, Cal.

The Yolo Democrat.

Saturday, March 9th, 1872.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE; LE P. FISHER; DEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE	Agent at Large.
J. J. ARMFOUS	do do
R. R. DARBY	Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co	Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL	Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL	Cacheville.
JUDGE J. O'NEAL	Davisville.
W. M. GREEN	Washington.

Town and County Matters.

Board of Supervisors.

Board met March 4th; members all present; President Swingle in the chair.

The Report of Superintendent of Public Schools for the last fiscal year was received and placed on file.

Bond of County Treasurer, A. C. Kean, with two sureties, presented, examined, approved and placed on file.

Policy of insurance on County Hospital renewed for one year.

S. Hiller was allowed the alfalfa in the Court House yard, on condition that he keep the grounds and shrubbery in order.

Warrant ordered drawn on the Hospital fund for relief of Mrs. Lodge and family.

Also warrants drawn on same fund to pay for false leg for J. H. Nance, a patient in the County Hospital.

In the matter of changing boundary line of Grafton and Fremont townships, the south line of Grafton township was extended along the base line to the Sacramento river, taking in about six sections of Fremont; and road and election districts changed accordingly.

In matter of dividing Grafton Judicial district, it was divided so as to form a new district out of North Grafton and Fairview precincts, to be known as Fairview Judicial District; East and West Grafton to remain as Grafton Judicial District.

H. M. Hoyt, of Knight's Landing, was appointed by the Board, upon petition, as Justice of the Peace for Grafton Judicial District.

Adjourned Wednesday afternoon to meet again on Tuesday next on special business pertaining to swamp land districts, advertised in this paper.

A SERIOUS MATTER AFTER ALL.—It has transpired since our last issue that the party of gentlemen who got caught in the storm of Tuesday, the 27th ult., in an open boat, crossing the tules from Davisville to Sacramento, came very near being drowned, all that saved them being the indomitable courage of several of the party, added to the knowledge of the ground possessed by Mr. George Swingle, whose residence is but a short distance from the place of the disaster, and who knew every foot of the submerged ground. There were eleven men in the boat, as follows: Supervisor George H. Swingle, of Swingle's Ranch; D. B. Huff, Railroad Construction Master, and J. E. Steward, of Dixon; J. Shaffer, Batavia; Henry Sparling, Sacramento; C. A. Sager, Dixon; W. M. Billups and Peter Pumyea, Marysville; J. C. Steele, Davisville; C. B. Carpenter and George Todhunter, boatmen. When about half a mile from the Tule House the storm was so severe that it was found impossible to keep the boat—a fine new Whitehall—upon her course, as the waves were constantly breaking over her bulwarks. Mr. Swingle, who is at home upon the water, and knows how to manage anything in the shape of a boat, assumed command in this dilema, and having taken his position in the stern as steersman, "put her about" in the direction of the Tule House. The gale increased as they proceeded, and the waves, rolling some five or six feet high, were not farther apart than the length of the boat. It was impossible to keep her free from water, though three or four men kept constantly bailing, as each succeeding wave increased the quantity aboard, and in a short time after turning the boat swamped in about five feet of water. All hands were already pretty wet, and the water into which they were now precipitated was almost ice cold. Fortunately the deepest water had been passed, but they were still a long way from shore. They managed to get the boat up by raising her by one side, and righted her so as to carry a portion of the party, one of whom—Mr. Pumyea—was quite sick, and told them to leave him and save themselves. But such brave hearts as composed that party would listen to nothing of that sort as long as a chance remained for all. By persevering—several of the party walking in the water breast and sometimes neck deep, and keeping the boat along—after a weary, fearful task of some two hours they succeeded in landing on an island to the leward of the Tule House, and from which after a while and in several parties they all reached the latter safe and sound. The place had been deserted, but the party succeeded in making a fire, and found some provisions — to which, of course, they helped themselves. Towards night the storm abated, the angry waves subsided, and the party again proceeded on their way, arriving safely at their destination. This was truly a providential escape, and when the news came that all were saved, joy beamed from every countenance as the glad tidings were repeated from one to another.

OFF THE TRACK.—On Thursday night the cars coming up from Vallejo ran over two horses near Batavia, which threw two freight cars from the track and delayed the train several hours.

Letter from Grafton.

THE PLAINS, March 4th, 1872.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Thinking that your readers might be interested with what is transpiring up here, I thought I would give you a short sketch of things in general. The weather has been such as almost entirely to suspend farming operations. The rain has delayed form work in a great measure, and in some cases there will not be as much grain sown as would have been had there been less rain. The crops are looking very fine, as a natural consequence of the season. The prospects of crops being good makes all things lively.

The young and fair have been having quite a gay time during and since the holidays; a series of parties where all enjoyed themselves amazingly, the gayity of the younger served to instill youth into the hearts of older participants. Even those staid and sober old gentlemen were led by the young and giddy to participate in plays and games. Verily, what next.

There are many improvements on this portion of the plains, known as Grafton Township. Two very fine residences have been built, one by Mr. Flournoy and one by Mr. D. N. Hershey, both of brick. The first mentioned is quite a fine and comfortable house, constructed as houses were in our Grandfathers' days, though it is adapted for comfort and convenience, and I presume suits the proprietor. Mr. Hershey displayed taste in the construction of his mansion. He did not trust to his own ideas of building, but employed an able architect, Mr. Sibley, to lay off a design for him in which Mr. S. has shown himself to be an expert in his profession. The brick work was done under the skillful management of Mr. Chas. Briggs, a practical and competent workman. The carpenter work was conducted by Mr. James Aimsberry, assisted by Harry Palmer and Geo. H. Parker, all able and energetic workmen. Next comes the painting, done by Mr. Stockwell, quite a fine commencement but not yet completed. The plasterers are Armstrong & Co.; they are now putting on the plaster coat and ornaments, and you can say with safety that there is not a house in Yolo county outside of Woodland, and perhaps not there, to equal this splendid country mansion in all respects.

Truly Yours,
PAUL WARD.

Justice's Court.

J. H. THOMPSON, J. P.

March 1st.—R. Barnes vs. V. Alexander and W. Lambert, on promissory note for $114—Complaint filed and summons issued.

March 2d.—Mark Twain says it is very wrong to tell a lie unless you can make something by it; so John Ward, in the case of the People vs. Ward, told the truth, when made a witness in his own behalf, and was found guilty. The jury found a verdict of guilty, and he was fined $26 in gold coin, which he paid and was discharged. John Gray was again brought before the Court, this time having violated an ordinance, and being his second offence was rewarded for his persistency with a ticket entitling him to five day's board and lodging, in furnished rooms adjoining the Sheriff's office.

March 5th.—People vs. Ah Ty, Ah Quong and Ah Sou, accused of the killing of Sam Hing—Ah Ty not yet having been arrested, and one of the principal witnesses being absent—by consent of counsel case continued to Saturday, March 9th.

March 8th.—C. Nelson vs. certain cattle trespassers—Complaint filed and summons issued.

DEATHS AND BIRTHS.—The following Mortality report of Yolo County, for the month of February, and number of births in Woodland and vicinity, is furnished by Dr. Mehring, who makes monthly reports to the State Board of Health:

NAME.	AGE.	DISEASE.
Mrs. Andree	36	Pentonitis.
Mrs. Powers	24	Consumption.
J. R. Cobb...	22	Erysipelas.
— Troupp...	Infant	Scarletina.
J. F. Baker		Pneumonia.

No. of Births, 7—Male, 5; Female, 2.

The health of the county continues good. No epidemics have prevailed during the past two years. A few cases of smallpox exist throughout the State, and a couple of cases occurred in our own county; but, fortunately, both recovered without the disease spreading beyond the family. In view of the existence of the disease at the present time in most parts of the country, we again suggest that vaccination should be resorted to immediately.

NEW FIRM.—Messrs. L. F. Craft and Nathan Elliott have formed a copartnership for the manufacture of bricks and the erection of buildings. From present appearances, they will have enough to do to keep them busy through the entire building season, as several parties are intending to build within a short time. Messrs. Craft and Elliott are both old hands at the business in every department, from the clay in the earth to the finishing touches of the finest brick edifices, and will hold themselves in readiness to erect any kind of structure on the shortest notice and in the most satisfactory and substantial manner.

YOLO BATHS.—In another column will be seen the card of Messrs. Hummel & Co., of the Yolo Bath House and Barber Shop. As will be seen, their rates are low, and they are masters of the tonsorial art, always satisfying their customers.

INCREASING CAPITAL STOCK.—The Directors of the Bank of Woodland give notice in another column of a meeting of Stockholders on the 6th day of April, for the purpose of increasing the capital stock from $200,000 to $500,000.

SERENADE AND FEAST.—The old officers reelected, and the newly elected officers entering on the ensuing term, as well as those who have just retired, were serenaded at the Court House on Monday evening last by the Woodland Brass Band. Messrs. Ball, Schindler, Kean and Bullock prepared an excellent repast for the occasion, and a host of friends were present to enjoy the festivities. The gentlemen above named, and also Supervisor Swingle and Wm. Hummel, of the Band, each responded to a call, and made eloquent and appropriate speeches. Other gentlemen present responded to similar calls, and the best sentiment and kindest feelings prevailed. The music was enjoyed by all as one of the most agreeable features of the event. The serenade and feast were not ended till a late hour. The occasion was one marked by the most courteous and friendly associations, and will long be remembered by those who participated.

THE RETIRING SUPERINTENDENT.—Mr. R. R. Darby's term as Superintendent of Common Schools in Yolo County having expired, he has vacated the office and given place to his successor—Mr. Giles N. Freman. Under Mr. Darby's management the educational interests of the county have been fostered and intelligently managed, and the teacher's profession elevated to a high standard. Mr. Darby retires, crowned with well earned encomiums of the teachers of the county, we believe nnanimously accorded, and the entire satisfaction of the public. It is pleasant to retire from public office under such circumstances. We hope his successor will have the like good fortune.

FROM PUBLIC TO PRIVATE BUSINESS.—Mr. E. Bynum, who has so satisfactorily filled the office of County Clerk, Auditor and Recorder during the last four years, has already engaged in private business, in the well established house heretofore known as Apothecary's Hall, new Odd Fellows' Block. The business will be conducted under the firm name of E. Bynum & Co. See their new advertisement.

LICENSES.—The Sheriff requests us to remind all persons whose license accounts are in arrears to come forward and renew the same. Dealers whose monthly sales average over $1,000 and less than $5,000 are required to pay a license of three dollars and seventy-five cents per month. Those whose monthly sales average less than $1,000 are required to pay two dollars and fifty cents per month.

COUNTY CLERK.—David Schindler, Esq., our new County Clerk, on Monday last took possession of his office. Messrs. D. M. Burns and Claude Giddings are his deputies in the office, the latter retaining the same position as heretofore, and the former taking the place formerly occupied by Mr. J. L. Simpson.

SETTLE UP.—W. J. Roberts has closed his livery stable for the present and is settling up his business as rapidly as possible. His accounts have been placed in the hands of Constable Geary for collection. Parties owing him will do well to see Mr. Geary at once and settle up.

GRAVEL.—Many persons desiring to gravel their walks and yards are not aware that Craft & Elliott are prepared to deliver it in any part of town for one dollar a load. Such is nevertheless the case, as may be seen by notice elsewhere.

RAMIE PLANT.—Parties are purchasing all the Ramie plants to be obtained in the State, to grow them in the southern counties. The yield of this plant is said to be worth $750 an acre per annum.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS.—We learn that the new Board of Examiners for Yolo county consists of the Superintendent, Giles N. Freman, Mr. M. L. Templeton, and Robert Davidson, Esq.

Change of Base.

Confidence is restored. We shall have an abundant harvest this year, and the glittering gold will be plenty—Providence supplies all things well—and we should be content. The firmament has been darkened, the serene skies have been disturbed, the rain has fallen in torrents, the soil is moistened as deep as desired, the earth is now verdant and beautiful, the grain is coming up. So will real estate in Woodland. Now is a splendid time to buy. I now offer for sale land in parcels from usual sized town lots to half-acre tracts—if you want more land take more lots. I have lots in alfalfa, lots with vines upon them, lots with orchard trees in bearing, lots in wheat, a house and lot, and a barn and lot; also a four-acre lot fenced and in fine condition to sow with clover. If you wish to eat fruit from your own vine and fig tree, come and buy a lot of me. There are, I have no doubt, some who desire a home in Woodland, to come and educate their children; others who want clover lots, for their cows, horses, pigs, chickens, etc., and still others who want lots for speculation. Come and buy of me; my lots are well adapted for all of these purposes. Now is the golden opportunity. Woodland is centrally located, a thriving place and will make a much larger town. I need all *cash down*, but am willing to accommodate, and will give time if desired, for I want everybody to have a home. Come and see me. If you cannot come on account of bad roads, or are very busy putting in your crops, or for any other reason, write. You will find me for the present cheerful but needy. Stand ye not idly by, for he that whiles his time away will rust out and be forgotten. Shakespeare says there is a tide in the affairs of men which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune. I say procure a lot while prices are at the lowest ebb. "This is a flood season," and prosperity to the country is rapidly flowing. Avail yourselves all, before it is too late, and float on to prosperity, peace and happiness, and when the night air serene pervades the earth, sleep ye all under your own house roof. Act wisely and procure a home.

Believe me truly,. NATHAN ELLIOTT,
January 27th, 1872. ja27

☞ If you desire rosy checks and a complexion fair and free from Pimples and Blotches, purify your blood by the use of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. It has no equal for this purpose.

HALL'S Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer restores to bald heads a fine healthy growth of hair, if the hair cells are not closed up.

SUICIDE AT MARYSVILLE.—J. B. Condon, for many years Wells, Fargo & Co's. agent at Marysville, committed suicide in that city on Saturday last by shooting himself through the body with what is known as a messenger's shot-gun, causing almost instant death. The *Standard* refers to the tragic affair as follows:

"Soon after the fatal shot was discharged a carriage was sent to his residence, and the sad intelligence communicated to his wife, son and two little daughters. The wife was immediately conveyed to the office, when a most distressing and heart-rending scene occurred. The half distracted wife fell upon the dead body of her husband, and a scene ensued which is beyond description. The son, a lad of about fourteen years of age, also manifested the greatest grief at the sudden death of his father. 'Oh, father,' he exclaimed, 'how could you do this?' This child-like enquiry was the universal question of this entire community. The broken-hearted wife was taken back to her desolate home, and the body taken in charge by Coroner Hamilton. On Saturday afternoon a Coroner's inquest was held, and a verdict rendered simply that the deceased came to his death by his own hands. On Sunday afternoon the body was committed to the grave. The funeral ceremonies were attended from the Presbyterian Church, Dr. McKaig preaching a very affecting sermon. The funeral was largely attended."

REMOVED.—Nangle, the Anatomical Boot Maker has removed his shop to the Good Templars' building, opposite Roberts' livery stable and west of the railroad. He will make fashionable boots to order that will fit like a charm. He respectfully invites the patronage of his old customers and the public in general.

Valuable Vineyard Property for Sale Extremely Low.

Nathan Elliott informs us that he will sell the property known as the Frabicius Vineyard, adjoining Woodland, containing 24 acres well enclosed with a good substantial picket fence, 16 acres in bearing vines, a house, brick cellar above ground, a cistern, a good barn and other out buildings. He will sell it for about the price of the bare land, all the improvements thrown in, if sold within a short time. Those who think of purchasing a home in this thriving and rising town of Woodland, will do well to avail themselves of a splendid bargain while the opportunity offers and the iron is hot. fe24

FOR THE VERY BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, go to Bradley & Rulofson's Gallery, without stairs. ☞ *Ascend in the Elevator*—429 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

DIED.

In the County Hospital, at Woodland, March 5th, of consumption, Victor Aubury, a native of France, aged 45 years.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

What Dyspepsia May End In.

Indigestion is not dangerous, say the faculty. Perhaps not in itself, while it remains mere indigestion; but look at the consequences to which it may and often does lead when it becomes a chronic disease. A spark of fire is a small thing. A pressure of the foot will put it out, a breath will extinguish it. Yet it may fire a powder mill or kindle a flame that will consume a city. In like manner, indigestion may produce gastritis, cancer of the stomach, congestion of the bowels, apoplexy, liver disease and many other dangerous maladies. Is it not wise, then, to check it in the germ? Nothing is more clearly and indisputably established than that Hostetter's Stomach Bitters will eradicate dyspepsia in all its stages. The true policy, however, is to extinguish it in the first stages with this wholesome, powerful and infallible tonic and alterative. It is easier to quench a spark than a flame, and it is easier to cure dyspepsia when it is first developed than after it has made headway by neglect and become complicated with other ailments. There is not the shadow of a doubt that these Bitters are as directly antagonistic to dyspepsia as water is to fire. There are thousands of cases on record proving this fact. The remedy is safe and agreeable. All the liquors of commerce prescribed as stimulants leave a sting behind. But the sting is taken out of the spirituous basis of this great remedy by vegetable medication, and, moreover, the stimulant thus medicated is of exceptional purity. Of all the tonics taken as safeguards or remedies for fever and ague, bilious remittents and other epidemics, it is the only one that can be uniformly depended upon. mh2

SELLING OFF!

CHEAP!

Retiring from Business!

A RARE CHANCE TO MAKE PURCHASES.

S. HYMAN'S

IS THE PLACE!

Store Opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

As I wish to retire from the mercantile business, I have determined to offer my

ENTIRE STOCK

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Hats, Caps,
Boots, Shoes,
Groceries,
Hardware, Etc.,

At Greatly Reduced Prices,

And invite the public to

Call and Examine my Goods.

To any person desirous of purchasing my Stock entire, with the privilege of Renting or Leasing the Store, a splendid opportunity is offered. The whole stock will be sold

WITHOUT RESERVE.

The stand is one of the best in the flourishing town of Woodland.

Call and See.

S. HYMAN.

ja6-3m

Petition for Disincorporation.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that a Petition will be presented to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California, at their Regular Meeting on

The First Monday in April,

1872, praying for the disincorporation of the Town of Woodland.

MANY CITIZENS.

January 12th, 1872. ja13-td

PETITION.

TO THE HONORABLE THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS of the County of Yolo:

The undersigned petitioners respectfully represent—

First, That they are the owners, by Patent or Certificate of Purchase, of more than one-half of the land hereinafter described, and that the same is Swamp and Overflowed Land.

Second, That they desire to reclaim the same and that the same is susceptible of one mode of reclamation.

Third, That said land is now part of Swamp Land District No. Eighteen (18), and is capable of independent reclamation.

Fourth, That they desire the said land set off from said Swamp Land District number eighteen (18), and erected into a separate district.

Fifth, That all of said land has been sold, and it is all in the County of Yolo.

Sixth, The description of the land, the subject matter of this petition, is as follows; being the whole of sections two (2), three (3), four (4) and five (5), and the southeast quarter of section six (6), the east half of section seven (7), and sections eight (8), nine (9), ten (10) and eleven (11), township eight (8) north, range three (3) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, and containing five thousand six hundred (5,600) acres.

Seventh, That your petitioners each own the number of acres set opposite his name, hereunto affixed.

Your petitioners therefore pray, that after due proceedings had, you hear the subject of this petition and find and determine that the statements herein are correct, and that no land is improperly included or excepted from said proposed district, that your approval be noted on this petition and such note be signed by your President and attested by your Clerk; and that all such further action be taken and things done by your Honorable Board as will best accomplish the purposes of your petitioners.

Dated December 6th, 1871.

HENRY C. KIRK.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo. ss.—Henry C. Kirk, being duly sworn, says that he is one of the signers to the above petition, that he has read the same and that the same is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

HENRY C. KIRK.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1871.

[SEAL.] JULIUS WETZLAR, Notary Public.

In the matter of the Petition of HENRY C. KIRK, for the formation of a Swamp Land District.

Now comes Henry C. Kirk, and presents to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, at this the regular meeting of the Board for the month of February, 1872, his Petition duly verified by the oath of said petitioner, praying for the formation of a District for the reclamation of the body of Swamp and Overflowed lands stated in the Petition, and that a hearing of said petition be had.

It is therefore ordered by the Board that TUESDAY, the 12th day of March, 1872, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Supervisors' room, in the Court House at Woodland, be appointed for the hearing of said Petition, and that the Clerk cause to be published with the said Petition a certified copy of this order, and that the usual affidavit of publication be filed with the Clerk of the Board at or before the hearing.

GEO. H. SWINGLE, President.

E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.
County of Yolo, }

I hereby certify the above and forgoing to be a true copy of the order of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, duly made and entered in the Minutes of said Board on the 7th day of February, A. D. 1872, in said matter as the same appears of record in this office.

Witness my hand and official seal hereto affixed this 8th day of February, A. D. 1872.

[SEAL.] E. BYNUM,
County Clerk and Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. fe10-5t

PETITION.

TO THE HONORABLE THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS of the County of Yolo:

The undersigned, your petitioners, respectfully represent—

First, That they are the owners by patents or certificates of purchase of more than one half of the land hereinafter described, and that the same is Swamp and Overflowed Land.

Second, That they desire to reclaim the same, and that the same is susceptible of one mode of reclamation.

Third, That said land is now part of Swamp Land District No. (18) eighteen, and is capable of independent reclamation.

Fourth, That they desire the said land set off from said Swamp Land District No. (18) Eighteen, and erected into a separate District.

Fifth, That all of said land has been sold, and it is all in the County of Yolo.

Sixth, The description of the land, the subject matter of this petition, is as follows: Being the whole of sections 16 and 17, and the west half of section 15, and the east half, east half of west half and northwest quarter of northwest quarter of section 18, and the whole of sections 19,20 and 21, and the west half of section 22, and the east half of northwest quarter and northwest quarter of northwest quarter of section 27, northwest quarter of section 28, north half of section 29 and north half of section 30, township 8 north, range 3 east Mount Diablo Meridian, and containing in all five thousand two hundred and eighty (5,280) acres.

Seventh, That your petitioners each own the number of acres set opposite his name hereunto affixed.

Your petitioners therefore pray, that after due proceedings had, you hear the subject of this petition, and find and determine that the statements herein are correct, and that no land is improperly included or excepted from said proposed District, that your approval be noted on this petition, and such note be signed by your President, and attested by your Clerk, and that all such further action be taken and things be done by your Honorable Board as will best accomplish the purposes of your petitioners.

Dated, Dec. 2, 1871.

R. S. CAREY.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Sacramento, ss.—R. S. Carey, being duly sworn, says that he is one of the signers to the above petition, that he has read the same, and that the same is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

R. S. CAREY.

Subscribed and sworn to before me December 6th, 1871.

[SEAL.] ED. M. MARTIN, Notary Public.

In the matter of the Petition of R. S. CAREY, for the formation of a Swamp Land District.

Now comes R. S. Carey, and presents to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, at this the regular meeting of the Board for the month of February, 1872, his Petition duly verified by the oath of said petitioner, praying for the formation of a District for the reclamation of the body of Swamp and Overflowed lands stated in the Petition, and that a hearing of said Petition be had.

It is therefore ordered by the Board that TUESDAY, the 12th day of March, 1872, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Supervisors' room, in the Court House at Woodland, be appointed for the hearing of said Petition, and that the Clerk of the Board cause said Petition to be published for four weeks next preceding the hearing thereof in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in Yolo County, in which said lands are situated, and that said Petition be heard at an adjourned meeting of this Board, to be held at said time and place.

It is further ordered that the Clerk cause to be published with the said Petition a certified copy of this order, and that the usual affidavit of publication be filed with the Clerk of the Board at or before the hearing.

GEO. H. SWINGLE, President.

E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.
County of Yolo, }

I hereby certify the above and foregoing to be a true copy of the order of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, duly made and entered in the Minutes of said Board on the 7th day of February, A. D. 1872, in said matter as the same appears of record in this office.

Witness my hand and official seal hereto affixed this 8th day of February, A. D. 1872.

[SEAL.] E. BYNUM,
County Clerk and Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. fe10-5t

PETITION.

TO THE HONORABLE THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS of the County of Yolo:

The undersigned, your petitioners, respectfully represent—

First, That they are the owners by Patent or Certificate of Purchase, of more than one-half of the land hereinafter described, and that the same is Swamp and Overflowed Land.

Second, That they desire to reclaim the same, and that the same is susceptible of one mode of reclamation.

Third, That said land is now part of Swamp Land District No. Eighteen (18), and is capable of independent reclamation, being almost entirely separated from the main tule by sloughs.

Fourth, That they desire the said land set off from said Swamp Land District number eighteen (18) and erected into a separate district.

Fifth, That all of said land has been sold, and it is all in the county of Yolo.

Sixth, The description of the land, the subject of this petition, is as follows; being the east half of section thirty-two (32), section thirty-three (33), and section thirty-four (34), of township seven (7) north, range three (3) east, and sections four (4) and five (5), and the northeast quarter of section nine (9), and the north half of section ten (10), township six (6) north, range three (3) east, base and meridian of Mount Diablo, containing three thousand three hundred and sixty (3,360) acres.

Seventh, That your petitioners each own the number of acres set opposite their names, hereunto affixed.

Your petitioners therefore pray, that after due proceedings had, you hear the subject of this petition and find and determine that the statements herein made are correct, and that no land is improperly included or excepted from said proposed district, that your approval be noted on this petition and such note be signed by your President and attested by your Clerk; and that all such further action be taken and things done by your Honorable Board as will best accomplish the purposes of your petitioners.

Dated December 6th, 1871.

CHRIS GREEN.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Sacramento, ss.—Chris. Green, being duly sworn, says that he is one of the above petitioners, that he has read the same and that the same is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

CHRIS GREEN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this December 7th, 1871.

[SEAL.] MATT. F. JOHNSON, Notary Public, Sacramento Co., Cal.

In the matter of the Petition of CHRIS GREEN, for the formation of a Swamp Land District.

Now comes Chris Green, and presents to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, at this the regular meeting of the Board for the month of February, 1872, his Petition duly verified by the oath of said petitioner, praying for the formation of a District for the reclamation of the body of Swamp and Overflowed lands stated in the Petition, and that a hearing of said Petition be had.

It is therefore ordered by the Board that TUESDAY, the 12th day of March, 1872, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Supervisors' room, in the Court House at Woodland, be appointed for the hearing of said Petition, and that the Clerk of the Board cause said Petition to be published for four weeks next preceding the hearing thereof in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in Yolo County, in which said lands are situated, and that said Petition be heard at an adjourned meeting of this Board, to be held at said time and place.

It is further ordered that the Clerk cause to be published with the said Petition a certified copy of this order, and that the usual affidavit of publication be filed with the Clerk of the Board at or before the hearing.

GEO. H. SWINGLE, President.

E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.
County of Yolo, }

I hereby certify the above and foregoing to be a true copy of the order of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, duly made and entered in the Minutes of said Board, on the 7th day of February, A. D. 1872, in said matter as the same appears of record in this office.

Witness my hand and official seal hereto affixed this 8th day of February, A. D. 1872.

[SEAL.] E. BYNUM,
County Clerk and Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. fe10-5t

PETITION.

TO THE HONORABLE THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS of the County of Yolo, State of California—

The undersigned, your petitioner, respectfully represents—

First, That he is the owner of all the lands hereinafter described, and that the same is Swamp and Overflowed Land.

Second, That he desires to reclaim the same, and that the same is susceptible of one mode of reclamation.

Third, That said land is now part of swamp Land District No. (18) Eighteen, and is susceptible of independent reclamation.

Fourth, That he desires said land set off from said Swamp Land District No. (18) Eighteen, and erected into a separate District.

Fifth, That all of said land has been sold and is in Yolo County.

Sixth, The description of the land, the subject matter of this petition, is as follows: Section 10, southeast quarter of section 15, and the east half of section 22, and the east half of northwest quarter of northwest quarter of section 27, township 8 north, range 3 east of Mount Diablo Meridian, and containing in all five thousand two hundred and eighty (5,280) acres.

Seventh, That your petitioner owns the number of acres set opposite his name hereunto affixed. Your petitioner therefore prays that after due proceedings had, you hear the subject of this petition and find and determine that the statements herein made are correct, and that no land is improperly included or excepted from said proposed District, that your approval be noted on this petition, and such note be signed by your President, and attested by your Clerk, and that all such further action be taken and things be done by your Honorable Board as will best accomplish the purposes of your petitioner.

Dated, Dec. 4, 1871.

HARVEY WILCOX, 5040 Acres.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Sacramento, ss.—Harvey Wilcox, being duly sworn, says that he is the signer of the above petition, that he has read the same, and that the same is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

HARVEY WILCOX.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, December 4th, 1871.

[SEAL.] CHARLES J. TORBUT, Notary Public in and for Sacramento County, State of California.

In the matter of the Petition of HARVEY WILCOX, for the formation of a Swamp Land District.

Now comes Harvey Wilcox, and presents to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, at this the regular meeting of the Board for the month of February, 1872, his Petition duly verified by the oath of said petitioner, praying for the formation of a District for the reclamation of the body of Swamp and Overflowed lands stated in the Petition, and that a hearing of said Petition be had.

It is therefore ordered by the Board that TUESDAY, the 12th day of March, 1872, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Supervisors' room, in the Court House at Woodland, be appointed for the hearing of said Petition, and that the Clerk of the Board cause said Petition to be published for four weeks next preceding the hearing thereof in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in Yolo County, in which said lands are situated, and that said Petition be heard at an adjourned meeting of this Board, to be held at said time and place.

It is further ordered that the Clerk cause to be published with the said Petition a certified copy of this order, and that the usual affidavit of publication be filed with the Clerk of the Board at or before the hearing.

GEO. H. SWINGLE, President.

E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.
County of Yolo, }

I hereby certify the above and foregoing to be a true copy of the order of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, duly made and entered in the Minutes of said Board, on the 7th day of February, A. D. 1872, in said matter as the same appears of record in this office.

Witness my hand and official seal hereto affixed this 8th day of February, A. D. 1872.

[SEAL.] E. BYNUM,
County Clerk and Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. fe10-5t

PETITION.

TO THE HONORABLE THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS of the County of Yolo:

The undersigned, your petitioner, respectfully represents—

First, That he is the owner by patents from the State of California to himself and Joseph Glide, of all the lands hereinafter described, and that the same is Swamp and Overflowed Land.

Second, That he desires to reclaim the same and that the same is susceptible of one mode of reclamation.

Third, That said land is now part of Swamp Land District No. Eighteen (18), and is capable of independent reclamation.

Fourth, That he desires the said land set off from said Swamp Land District No. (18) eighteen, and created into a separate District.

Fifth, That all of said land has been sold and is all in Yolo County.

Sixth, The description of the land, the subject matter of this petition, is as follows: Being the south half of section 10, southeast quarter, east half and southwest quarter of the southwest quarter of section 9, sections 15, 16, 17, south half and east half and southwest quarter of the northeast quarter of section 18, sections 19, 20, and north half of section 21, north half and southwest quarter of section 29, section 30, north half of section 31, and northwest quarter of the northwest quarter of section 32, all in township No. 6 north, of range 3, east of Mount Diablo Meridian. The undersigned petitioner intends to construct a levee and ditch along the line of said lands, commencing at the northwest corner of the southwest quarter of section 18, to the northeast corner of the southeast quarter of section 10, thence along the east line of said tract south to the southeast corner of the north half of section 31, thence west to the township line and north to the place of beginning: said levee and ditch to connect with the waters of Shag Slough, a tributary of Cache Slough, at or near the southeast corner of the above described lands. Tract containing six thousand and forty acres of land.

Seventh, That your petitioner owns the number of acres set opposite his name hereunto affixed. Your petitioner therefore prays that after due proceedings had, you hear the subject of this petition and find and determine that the statements herein made are correct, and that no land is improperly included or excepted from said proposed District, that your approval be noted on this petition, and such note be signed by your President and attested by your Clerk, and that all such further action be taken and things done by your Honorable Board as will best accomplish the purposes of your petitioners.

Dated, Dec. 4, 1871.

HARVEY WILCOX.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Sacramento, ss.—Harvey Wilcox, being duly sworn, says that he is the signer of the above petition, that he has read the same, and that the same is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

HARVEY WILCOX.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, December 4th, 1871.

[SEAL.] CHARLES J. TORBUT, Notary Public in and for Sacramento County, State of California.

In the matter of the Petition of HARVEY WILCOX, for the formation of a Swamp Land District.

Now comes Harvey Wilcox, and presents to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, at this the regular meeting of the Board for the month of February, 1872, his Petition duly verified by the oath of said petitioner, praying for the formation of a District for the reclamation of the body of Swamp and Overflowed lands stated in the Petition, and that a hearing of said Petition be had.

It is therefore ordered by the Board that TUESDAY, the 12th day of March, 1872, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Supervisors' room, in the Court House at Woodland, be appointed for the hearing of said Petition, and that the Clerk of the Board cause said Petition to be published for four weeks next preceding the hearing thereof in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in Yolo County, in which said lands are situated, and that said Petition be heard at an adjourned meeting of this Board, to be held at said time and place.

It is further ordered that the Clerk cause to be published with the said Petition a certified copy of this order, and that the usual affidavit of publication be filed with the Clerk of the Board at or before the hearing.

GEO. H. SWINGLE, President.

E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.
County of Yolo, }

I hereby certify the above and foregoing to be a true copy of the order of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, duly made and entered in the Minutes of said Board, on the 7th day of February, A. D. 1872, in said matter as the same appears of record in this office.

Witness my hand and official seal hereto affixed this 8th day of February, A. D. 1872.

[SEAL.] E. BYNUM,
County Clerk and Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. fe10-5t

PETITION.

TO THE HONORABLE THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS of the County of Yolo:

The undersigned, your petitioner, respectfully represents—

First, That he is the owner by patents from the State of California to himself and Joseph Glide, of all the lands hereinafter described, and that the same is Swamp and Overflowed Land.

Second, That he desires to reclaim the same and that the same is susceptible of one mode of reclamation.

Third, That said land is now part of Swamp Land District No. (18) eighteen, and is capable of independent reclamation.

Fourth, That he desires the said land set off from said Swamp Land District No. (18) eighteen, and created into a separate District.

Fifth, That all of said land has been sold, and it is all in the County of Yolo.

Sixth. The description of the land, the subject of this petition, is as follows: being the east half of section thirty-two (32), section thirty-three (33), and section thirty-four (34), of township seven (7) north, range three (3) east, and sections four (4) and five (5), and the northeast quarter of section nine (9), and the north half of section ten (10), township six (6) north, range three (3) east, base and meridian of Mount Diablo, containing three thousand three hundred and sixty (3,360) acres.

Seventh, That your petitioners each own the number of acres set opposite their names, hereunto affixed.

Your petitioners therefore pray, that after due proceedings had, you hear the subject of this petition and find and determine that the statements herein made are correct, and that no land is improperly included or excepted from said proposed district, that your approval be noted on this petition and such note be signed by your President and attested by your Clerk; and that all such further action be taken and things done by your Honorable Board as will best accomplish the purposes of your petitioners.

Dated December 6th, 1871.

CHRIS GREEN.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Sacramento, ss.—Chris. Green, being duly sworn, says that he is one of the above petitioners, that he has read the same and that the same is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

CHRIS GREEN.

Sub

The Yolo Democrat.

Saturday, March 9th, 1872.

State Board of Health.

From the San Joaquin Republican of March 2d.

The regular quarterly meeting of the State Board of Health was held in Sacramento yesterday. A report from Dr. Todd, of this city, was read and adopted, showing the very crowded condition of the Insane Asylum, and calling the immediate attention of the Legislature to the subject. The health bill now pending in the Senate was fully discussed. A great deal was said on the subject of smallpox and the best means for preventing its further spread. The Board adopted the following instructions for controlling the smallpox contagion, and requested the press generally throughout the State to give them publicity.

ISOLATION.

1. Persons attacked with smallpox or varioloid, and all infected clothing of the same, must be immediately separated from all other persons liable to contract or communicate the disease.

2. Nurses and infected clothing of such persons must be treated as in quarantine.

3. None but nurses, and the attending physicians, will be allowed access to persons sick with smallpox or varioloid.

4. Patients must not leave the premises until they, together with the bedding and clothing, have been disinfected, and permission given by some physician of the Board of Health.

DISINFECTION.

1. All bedding and personal clothing infected with the smallpox contagion, which can without injury, must be washed in boiling water.

2. Infected feather-beds, pillows and hair-mattrasses, must have their contents taken out and thoroughly fumigated, and ticks washed in boiling water.

3. Infected straw and excelsior mattrasses must have contents removed and buried, and ticks washed in boiling water.

4. Infected blankets, sheet and pillow-cases, and all articles in contact with or used by the patient, must be washed in boiling water.

5. Personal clothing and bedding, particularly comforters, which cannot be wet without injury, must be disinfected by baking or by fumigation.

6. Instead of boiling water as the defectant, the following chemical process with cold water may sometimes be conveniently substituted: Dissolve in a wash-tub containing eight gallons of water, one pound of the hyposulphate of soda, immerse all the articles of clothing and bedding used by or around the patient, and when thoroughly saturated add half a pint of sulphuric acid, first diluting it with one gallon of water; stir the whole and allow the clothes to soak an hour, then wring them out, rinse three times in cold water, and hang out to dry.

7. Disinfection of houses, clothing and bedding by fumigation may be effected by filling the closed rooms with the fumes of sulphurous acid or chlorine gas. The first can be accomplished by putting half a pound of sulphur in an iron dish, pouring on a little alcohol and igniting it, thereby causing the sulphur to burn and give off sulphurous acid fumes. The second can be accomplished by moistening with water four pounds of chloride of lime, contained in an earthen or wooden vessel, and adding thereto a pint of muriatic acid, to liberate the chlorine gas. Clothing and bedding, to be well fumigated, must be separated as much as possible, and hung upon the walls and furniture of the room, so that everything will be thoroughly permeated. The rooms should be kept closed an hour or two after being charged with gas by either method, and then thoroughly ventilated. No attempt should be made to fumigate the sick room in this manner, while it is occupied by the patient.

8. On the recovery, removal or death of every case of smallpox or varioloid the clothing, bedding and premises will be disinfected, in accordance with the above rules, under the direction of one or more physicians employed for the purpose by the Board of Health.

9. The physicians employed in disinfecting may cause the removal, destruction or burial of such infected bedding and clothing as may, in their judgment, seem to require it, of which they shall keep a correct record, with date, kind of article, whether new or old, estimated value, name and residence of the owner. No person shall burn any contagioned articles unless authorized by the Board of Health.

10. The sick-room should be kept well ventilated, with such precautions as not to expose the patient to direct currents of air, and should be occasionally fumigated, slightly, by throwing upon a heated surface a few tablespoonfuls of a solution of carbolic acid, made by dissolving one ounce of crystalized carbolic acid in a quart of rain water. Pieces of cloth may be soaked in this solution, and suspended in the room, also in the hallways adjoining. All vessels for receiving discharges of any kind from patients, must be emptied immediately after use, and cleansed with boiling water. When convalescence has taken place, the patient must be thoroughly washed in warm water and soap, and put on fresh, clean clothes throughout.

11. Privies, water-closets, garbage-tubs, water-pipes and all kinds of drains and foul places in houses, stables and yards, may be disinfected with a solution made as follows: Dissolve eight pounds of copperas (sulphate of iron) in five gallons of water, and one quart of the solution of carbolic acid, and mix well.

12. It should be remembered that there are no substitutes for pure air and water. Let fresh air and sunlight purify every place they can reach; open and dry all cellars; keep the grounds about dwellings dry and clean, and let personal and domestic cleanliness be everywhere observed.

VACCINATION,

and revaccination, is of paramount importance, affording the best attainable protection against smallpox, and mitigating its severity when not preventing an attack.

A WONDERFUL BRIDGE.—The bridge now in process of erection across the Mississippi at St. Louis is one of the wonders of the age. It is to be a tubular, cast steel, arch bridge, supported by the abutment and two piers; the latter are 515 feet apart, and 499 feet each from its nearest abutment, making three spans of about 500 feet each. Its greatest span is the same as that of the Kuffenberg bridge over the Leck, an arm of the Rhine, in Holland. Telford's suspension bridge across the Menai Straits has a span of 570 feet. The Victoria tubular iron bridge of Montreal exceeds this greatly in length, being 6,000 feet (1¼ miles) but it rests upon twenty-four piers, and its spans are mainly only 275 feet. The suspension bridge at Niagara spans 821 feet, and is 245 feet above the water. The East River bridge will span 1,600 feet, at a height midway of 130 feet;

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As it Was and As it Is!

A History of the Great Fire, truthful and accurate. A vivid and detailed account of the most terrible calamity that has ever befallen the civilized world. Startling Incidents; Hair-breadth Escapes; The Fearful Ravages of the Fire Fiend; The Reign of Terror. Profusely and beautifully illustrated, including Views of the City before and since the fire, still sublimely grand in its ruins. Orders will be filled and received. The fastest selling book ever sold by agents. Send $1 for canvassing outfit and secure an Agency immediately. Agents also wanted for

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MILLION!

Quality Good,

Prices Low!

READ & WELCH

Successors to MAGEE & READ,

Are prepared to supply all the wants of this community in the line of

GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING,

Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes,

AND EVERY VARIETY OF

GENTS' UNDERWEAR

—AND—

Furnishing Goods.

We have on hand lots of Goods, and we want to sell them,

Please give us a call and see for yourselves.

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Plantation Bitters

S. T.---1860---X.

This wonderful Vegetable Restorative is the sheet anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

ja13-1y

Lyon's Kathairon,

For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair, to Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Gray.

A well-preserved Head of Hair, in a person of middle age, at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty. It may truly be called Woman's Crowning glory, while men are not insensible to its advantages and charms. Few things are more disgusting than thin, frizzly, harsh, untamed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff. Visit a Barber and you feel and look like a new man. This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time. The charm which lies in well placed Hair, Glossy Curls, Luxuriant Tresses and a Clean Head, is noticeable and irresistible. Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores. ja13-1y2

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First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. fe18-3m

WM. TELL RESTAURANT

AND

LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

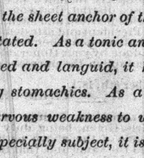
Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

mh2-3m HENRY RICKER.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE SIGN AND



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fe27-tf

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Importers and Dealers in

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&c., &c., &c.,

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ja14-3m

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WATCHMAKERS

—AND—

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Largest assortment of

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ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

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Lamps and Trimmings,

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Agents for the

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Woodland to New York.

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congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.

Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

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where will be found the latest styles of

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Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

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Fine Dress Black Suit,

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The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

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White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

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Apple and Cmb Rootgrafts, best sorts, 10,000, $50 Pear, Std. Extra 1 yr, Bartlet, etc, 30 off, doz. 2.50 *Seeds*, Peach bu. $2; Apple, Osage, n., bu., 12.00 *Potatoes*, White Peach Blow, E'ly Rose, bu. 2.00 *Seedlings*, Soft Maple, 1,000, $1; Ash $3; Elm, 2.00 Illustrated Catalogue, 100 page, and New Price List, 10 cents. F. K. PHOENIX,

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DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS,	BRUSHES,
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Pure Wines and Liquors

FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES.

A great variety of Fancy Articles, Candies, etc.

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Carefully and Accurately compounded by a thoroughly competent Apothecary. None but the purest medicines used.

Having been actively engaged in the Drug Business for several years, I am thoroughly acquainted with it in every department, and shall continue to give it my entire attention and personal supervision. I most respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

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NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY.

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blurred intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fœted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

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A package of medicine will be forwarded express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

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Life Assurance Company,

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Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

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No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,078; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st. 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

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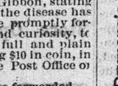

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Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.

Among the great discoveries of modern science, few are of more real value to mankind than this effectual remedy for all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. A vast trial of its virtues, throughout this and other countries, has shown that it does surely and effectually control them. The testimony of our best citizens, of all classes, establishes the fact, that CHERRY PECTORAL will and does relieve and cure the afflicting disorders of the Throat and Lungs beyond any other medicine. The most dangerous affections of the Pulmonary Organs yield to its power; and cases of **Consumption**, cured by this preparation, are publicly known, so remarkable as hardly to be believed, were they not proven beyond dispute. As a remedy it is adequate, on which the public may rely for full protection. By curing **Coughs**, the forerunners of more serious disease, it saves unnumbered lives, and an amount of suffering not to be computed. It challenges trial, and convinces the most sceptical. Every family should keep it on hand as a protection against the early and unperceived attack of Pulmonary Affections, which are easily met at first, but which become incurable, and too often fatal, if neglected. Tender lungs need this defence; and it is unwise to be without it. As a safeguard to children, amid the distressing diseases which beset the Throat and Chest of childhood, CHERRY PECTORAL is invaluable; for, by its timely use, multitudes are rescued from premature graves, and saved to the love and affection centred on them. It acts speedily and surely against ordinary colds, securing sound and health-restoring sleep. No one will suffer troublesome **Influenza** and painful **Bronchitis**, when they know how easily they can be cured.

Originally the product of long, laborious, and successful chemical investigation, no cost or toil is spared in making every bottle in the utmost possible perfection. It may be confidently relied upon as possessing all the virtues it has ever exhibited, and capable of producing cures as memorable as the greatest it has ever effected.

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HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER.

Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY OR FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. In baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used, as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the BEST PREPARATION for its intended purposes."

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Price One Dollar.

Buckingham's Dye.

FOR THE WHISKERS.

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in *one preparation*; which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty Cents.

Manufactured by R. P. HALL, & CO., NASHUA, N.H.

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Read Physician's Certificates Below!!!

A Sure Cure for Dyspepsia!

The best Liver Regulator known!

A Most Efficient and Pleasant Tonic.

These Bitters are prepared from the most choice and wholesome herbs and roots, and have given universal satisfaction wherever tried. Thousands of dyspeptics have found relief through their use, and physicians recommend them for the cure of all diseases of the blood and liver, and irregularities of the digestive organs.

Headache, Biliousness and Constipation, General Debility and Loss of Appetite, all are caused by the derangement of the Stomach, Liver and other functionaries of the system. The IXL Bitters have been successfully used and are warranted to alleviate the sufferer in all the above cases.

CERTIFICATES.

MESSRS. H. EPSTEIN & CO:

Gentlemen: I take pleasure in stating that agreeably to your wish I have carefully tested and examined the sample of your IXL Bitters, which you sent me, and find it not only an agreeable Bitters, but also one that cannot fail to be beneficial as a tonic and promoter of Digestion.

G. HOLLAND, M. D.

CITY AND COUNTY HOSPITAL, San Francisco, June 29th, 1871:

I have carefully examined Dr. Henley's IXL Bitters, and have failed to detect anything which could injure even the most delicate constitution. From the composition of the Bitters, as far as I am able to determine it, I should judge that the IXL Bitters must be a very efficient remedy in Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Loss of Appetite and similar complaints being composed of a number of vegetable drugs which are principally used in diseases of that nature, and are of the greatest efficiency in their cure.

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Beware of Counterfeits. None genuine without Dr. Henley's signature across the top of each bottle.

Every Family should have a Bottle in the house. Sold everywhere.

H. EPSTEIN & CO.,

Sole Proprietors,

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CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY!

CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STS.,

Opposite Gas and Water Works,

WOODLAND, CAL.

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS

AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.

REASONS WHY:

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best articles of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

ja7-3m C. ELLIOTT.

THE

FLORENCE

Will sew everything needed in a family, from the heaviest to the lightest fabric.

IT DOES MORE WORK,

MORE KINDS OF WORK,

AND BETTER WORK,

Than any other machine.

If there is a Florence Sewing Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco, not working well and giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to without expense of any kind to the owner.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,

19 New Montgomery Street,

Grand Hotel Building, San Francisco.

Send for Circulars and samples of the work. Active Agents wanted in every place.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

ja20 **Agents at Woodland.**

PATENTED 1869.

THE "DREADNOUGHT" SAFE,

Manufactufactured by the

Tilton-McFarland Safe Manufacturing Company,

95 and 97 Liberty Street,

NEW YORK,

The only Company manufacturing this

Burglar Proof Safe.

In introducing this BURGLAR-PROOF SAFE to the American Public, the Manufacturers offer a Safe, not burglar-proof merely in name, but one which may be surely relied upon to defy all the efforts of the most accomplished burglars for a longer period of time than they can ever have to operate upon a safe.

There is no other safe in the market which, by means of the most approved appliances, may not be opened by skilled burglars in from six to ten hours of uninterrupted attack.

The Dreadnought Safe,

It is admitted by scientific and practical men, will resist for all time the uninterrupted attack of skilled burglars, provided with the most modern appliances which can be carried or introduced into any Bank, Vault or Counting-room, as no equal power can be brought to bear in any such place as to overcome the strength and combination of the material used and the mode of construction.

POWDER or NITRO-GLYCERINE cannot be introduced into it. WEDGES cannot be employed to open it. The Oxy-hydrogen blow-pipe only opens the way to new and insurmountable difficulties before which the boldest burglars would shrink in despair. Drills, even though diamond-pointed, cannot penetrate its walls. It is impossible to drive in a bolt so as to make an aperture for introducing explosives, as no bolt in the safe passes entirely through the walls, and no bolt penetrates through the outer shell. The position of the bolts, their construction, size, and the way they are inserted, all combine to add to the difficulty and perplexity of the burglar who attempts to open the safe.

E. TILLMAN,

Sole Agent for California and Pacific Coast,

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OPPOSITION

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND,

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

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CHICAGO PHENIX!

A Universal Newspaper.

READ THE FOLLOWING!

A popular weekly paper for the times, embracing the leading features of those journals destroyed by the terrible conflagration, and combining just such a corps of writers as will give the public all the news of the week, in a condensed compilation of the leading journals of the nation and the world.

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